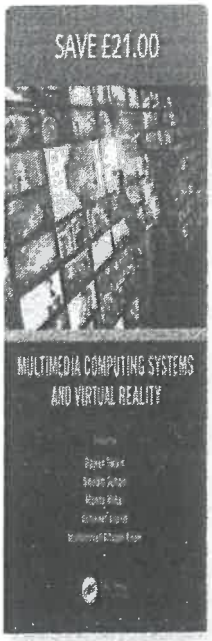

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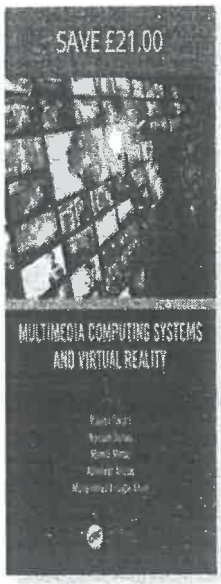

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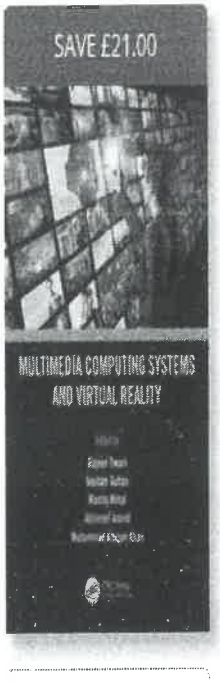

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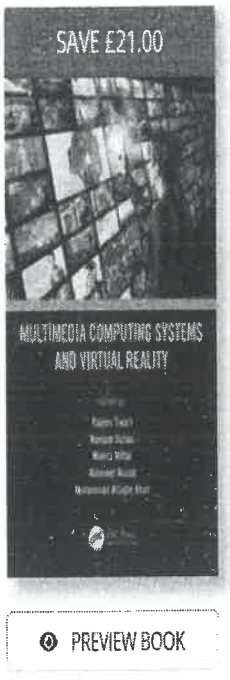

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Mastering
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Dr. G. Shobana
Mrs. Srujana Gorintla
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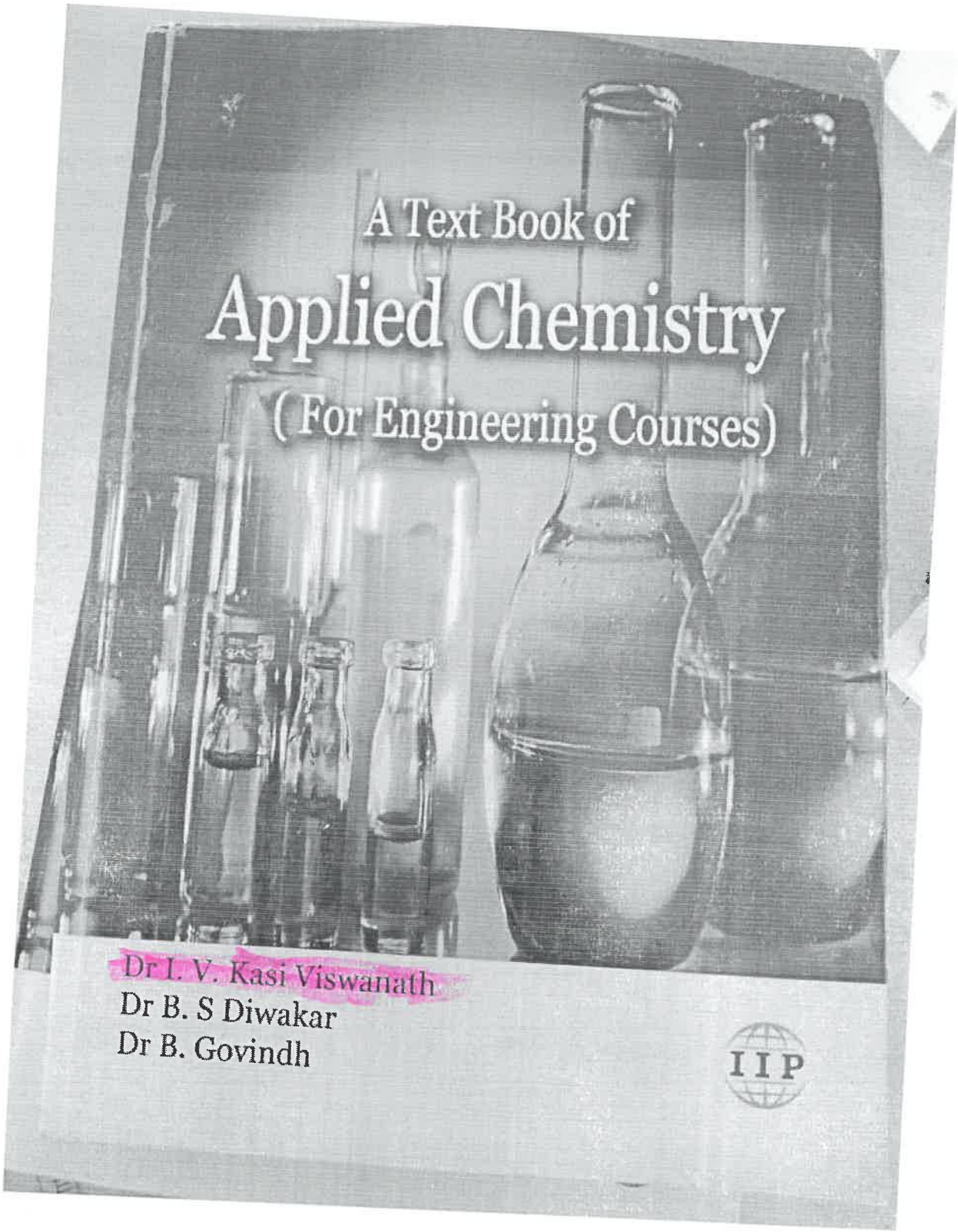
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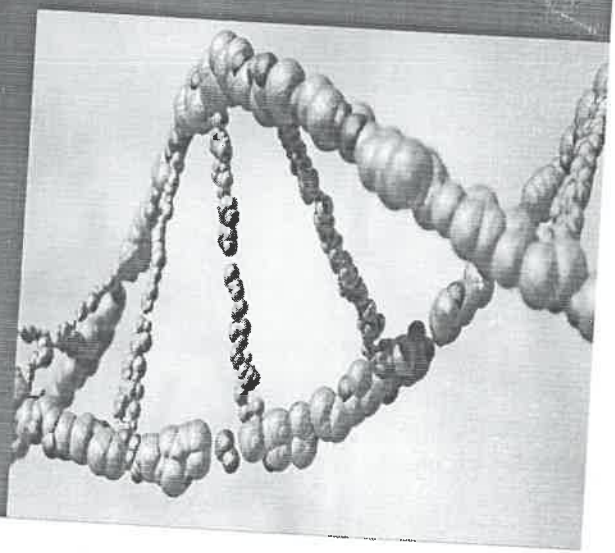

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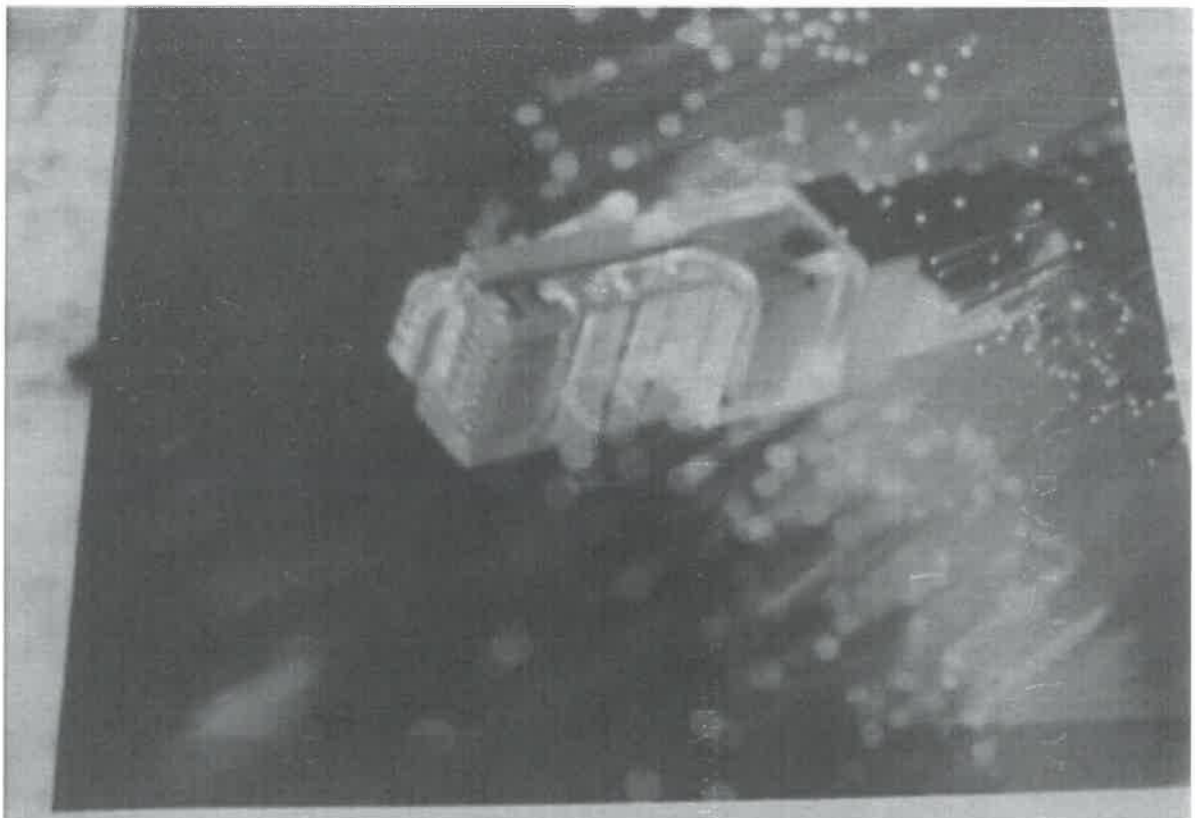

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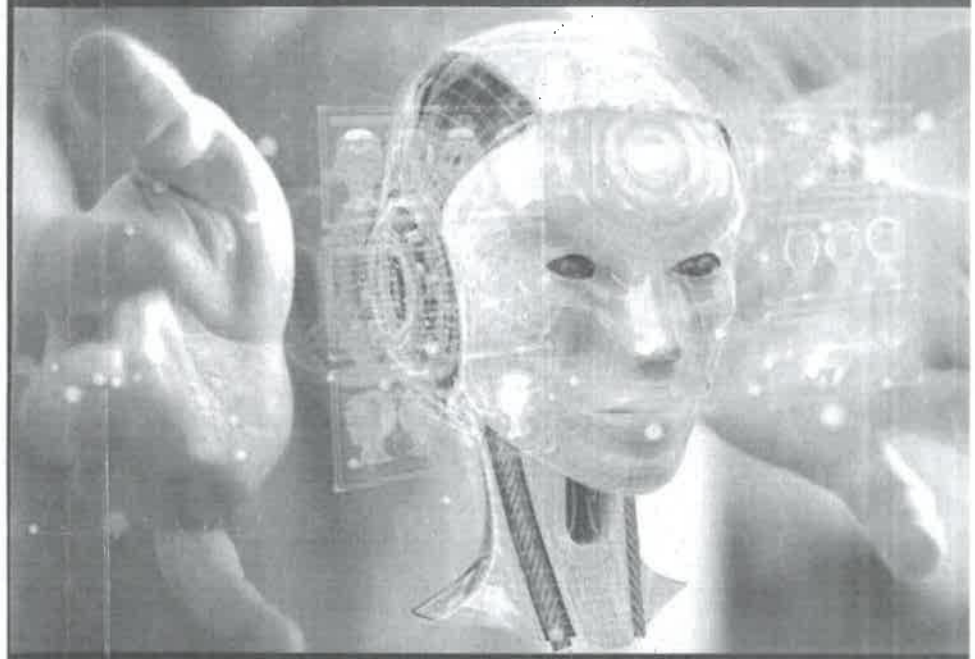

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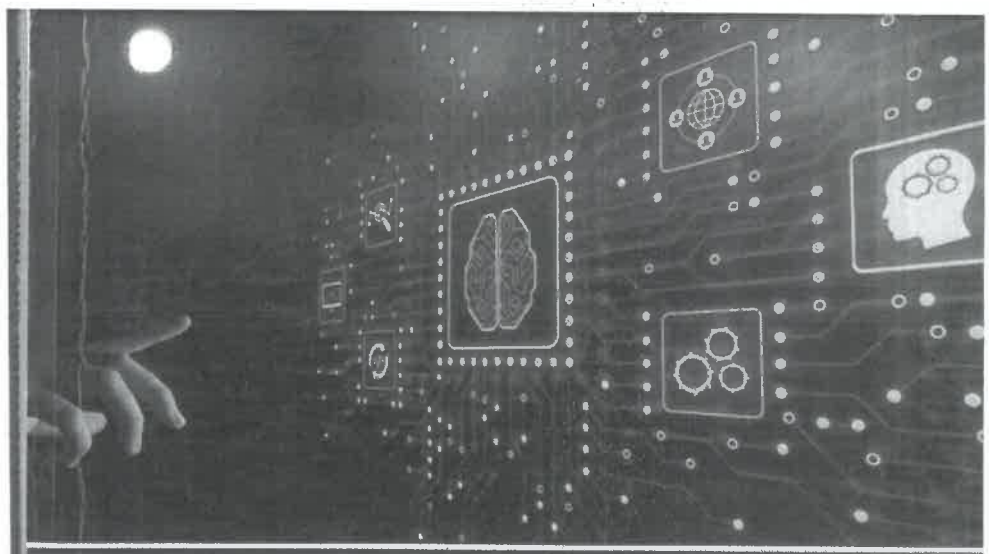

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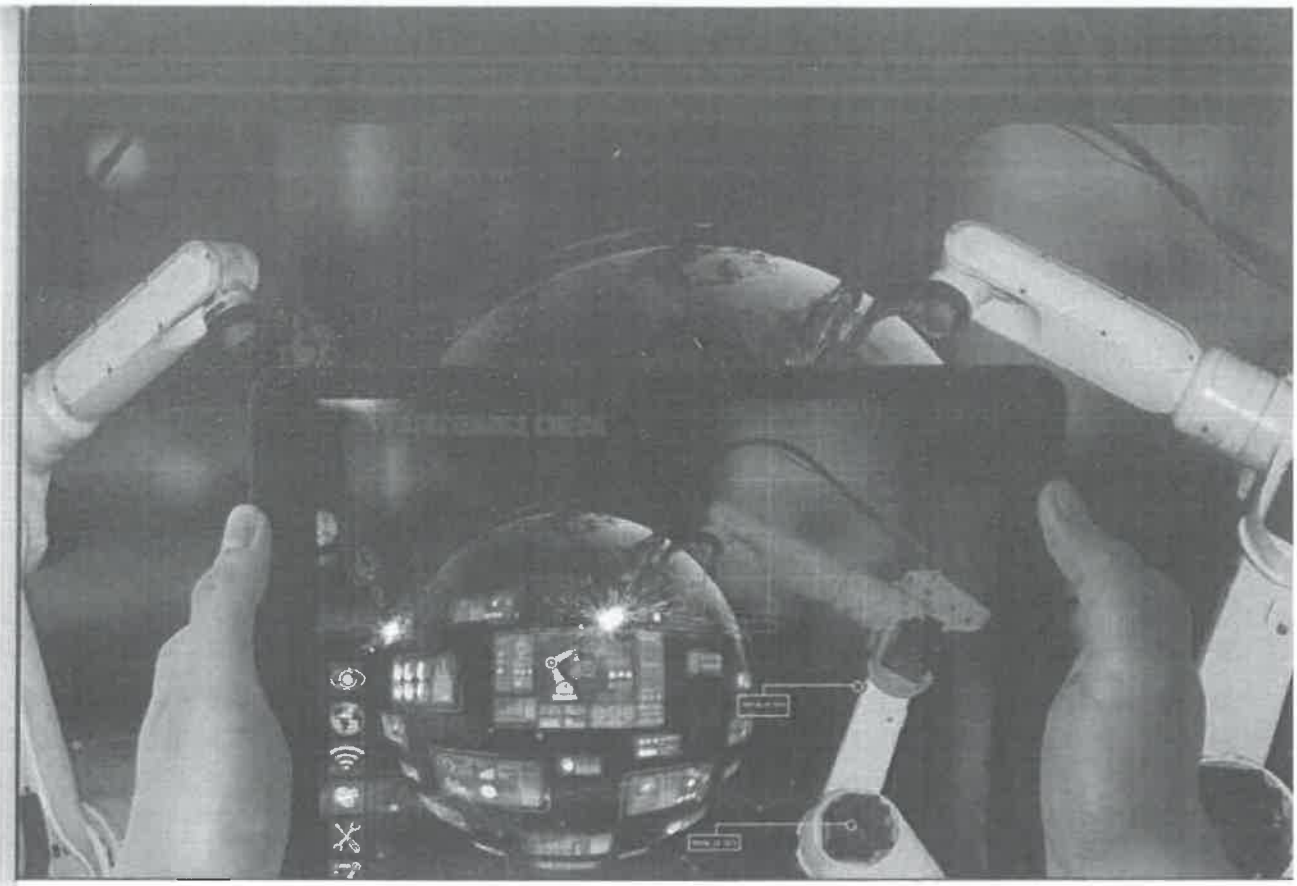

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Chapter 5

A Real - time Optimizing Water Utilization Technique for Exactitude Agriculture Using WSN and GSM Module in Indian Agricultural Sectors

Prathyusha. Kuncha[1]* and M. Chaitanya Suman[2]

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ABSTRACT

India is the agriculture based country. Our ancient people completely depended on the agricultural harvesting. Agricultural sector is playing vital role in Indian economy, in which irrigation mechanism is of key concern. Our work aim is to control the wastage of water in the field by using the drip irrigation and also to provide exact controlling of field by atomizing the agricultural environment by using the components and building the necessary hardware. Irrigation by help of freshwater resources in agricultural areas has a crucial importance. Because of highly increasing demand for freshwater, optimal usage of water resources has been provided with greater extent by automation technology and its apparatus such as drip irrigation, sensors and remote control. The humidity and temperature of plants are precisely monitored and controlled more efficiently, which is a real time feedback control system. By using drip irrigation the water will be maintained at the constant level i.e. the water will reach the roots by going drop by drop. Irrigation system controls valves by using automated controller to turn ON & OFF. This allows the farmer to apply the right amount of water at the right time, regardless of the availability of the labor to turn valves or motor ON & OFF. This reduces runoff over watering saturated soils avoid irrigating at the wrong time of the day. It improves crop performances and help in time saving in all the aspects.

For the precisely monitoring and controlling of the agriculture filed, different types of sensors were used. To implement the proposed system ARM LPC2148 Microcontroller is used. In this work an ARM LPC2148 Microcontroller based drip irrigation mechanism is proposed, which is a real time feedback control system for monitoring and controlling all the activities of drip irrigation system more efficiently.

The information is given on user request in form of SMS. Eg. GSM modem can be controlled by standard set of AT (Attention) commands. These commands can be used to control majority of the functions of GSM modem. GSM serves as an important part as it is responsible for controlling the irrigation on field and sends them to the receiver through coded signals. GSM operates through SMS's and is the link between ARM processor and centralized unit. GSM technology is used to inform the end user about the exact field condition. The drip method of irrigation has been found to have a significant impact on resources saving, cost of cultivation, yield of crops and farm profitability.

Keywords: ARM LPC 2148 microcontroller; GSM; temperature; humidity; soil moisture; leaf sensor; PH; level; phase sensor.

1 Introduction

Agricultural irrigation is highly important in crop production everywhere in the world. Our ancient people completely depended on the agricultural harvesting. In Turkey, 75% of the current fresh water is consumed in the agricultural irrigation. Therefore, efficient water management plays an important role in the irrigated agricultural cropping systems. Drip irrigation systems can be classified as Traditional Drip Irrigation system, Subsurface Drip Irrigation (SDI) and low cost alternative systems. In this work the design of a Microcontroller

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3 Methodology

In general, the sensors will give analog output but our processor will accept only the digital data. So we have to connect all the sensors to the ADC channel pins which are in-built to the processor. The total circuit arrangement is shown in the below figure (i.e. Fig. 1). LCD is for the field display purpose. In the circuit the GSM module will contains a Subscriber Identity Module (SIM) user can communicate with this SIM-Number. When the particular command activated or given by the user, immediately the corresponding sensor will activates and reads the present reading and immediately sends results (Text message) to the end user mobile and displays in the LCD panel in the field. Immediately user will take the necessary action if required. This facilitates the end user to response immediately further to avoid or to provide the proper supply of water for crop irrigation. Here we are using total seven sensors to monitor the field condition. Those are Temperature, Humidity, Soil moisture, Leaf sensor, PH sensor, Water Level sensor, Phase sensor. All these devices are connected to the ARM processor.

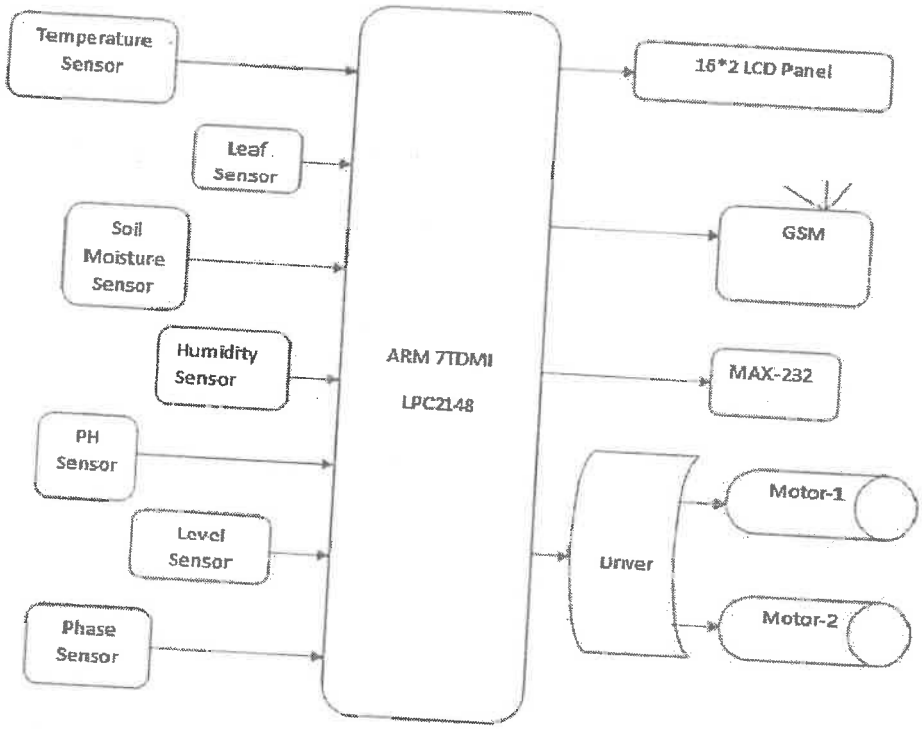

Fig. 1. Block Diagram of Real – Time Irrigation System

Here other important devices are AC motors. For soil module and level sensing applications we are using motors. One motor is used to store water and another is for releasing the stored water into the soil. The circuit arrangement is given below and the detailed pin connections are shown below in the Fig. 3. These will monitor the field and gives the accurate results to the user. Here the Leaf sensor, PH, Soil, Level sensors are used to monitor weather leafs are healthy or not

- To monitor weather leafs are healthy or not.
- The PH sensor is used to monitor the soil condition, weather the soil having harmful acidic nature or normal base nature. If acidic nature is present means we have to dilute the content and neutralize it or we will provide the necessary fertilizer.
- In case of soil moisture, we will check weather soil is dry or wet. If it is dry means, this condition is very harmful to plants. So immediately an SMS will be sending to the farmer to release the water into the soil and make it wet. For this we will use the level sensor and phase sensor will be very useful.
- Temperature and humidity are useful in the case of monitoring the weather conditions.

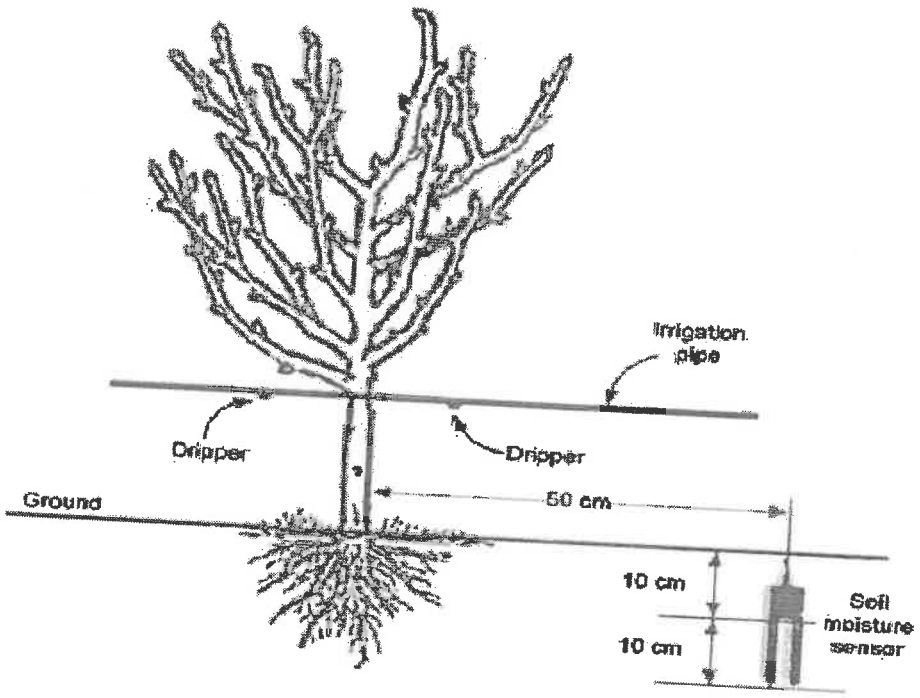

Fig. 3. Drip irrigation [7]

A wetted profile developed in the plant's root zone is as shown in Figure above. Its shape depends on soil characteristics. Drip irrigation saves water because only the plant's root zone receives moisture. Little water is lost to deep percolation if the proper amount is applied. Drip irrigation is popular because it can increase yields and decrease both water requirements and labor.

5 Circuit Diagram of Real – Time Irrigation System

Our circuit diagram for the real –time irrigation system in agriculture is given below with different types of sensors. The arrangement consists of all the devices and it includes pin connections. Each pin connection is shown clearly in the below figure. All the sensors are connected to data, we need to give these outputs to ADC-pins.

6 Operation of Real-time Atomation of Indian Agricultural System

Before going to the operation of the circuit, first we have to give the necessary power supply to all the components. The designed components need 5v supply to work whereas the arm processors need 3.3v supply. So we are giving 3.3v from the LM317. This is the device can provide 3.3v to the processor. For remaining devices will get supply from our power supply circuit will give 5v output. MCU-based home wireless control centre is used along with one WSN centre node module and several data collecting nodes, GSM module, GSM network and mobile phone. The WSN data collecting node modules are connected with different types of sensors.

When the components are activated, all the components will read and gives the output signal to the controller, when the user want to get the information then user should have to send a message from his mobile and immediately corresponding readings will send short message to the users through the GSM module and GSM network immediately. Here we use only GSM for prototype development.

8 Future Enhancements

By developing a Smart Wireless Sensor and by using upcoming techniques a farmer can increase his profit by solving different problems that are faced by the farmer in his routine life. And also to involve ARM – Controller with a video capturing by using an MMS facility about the crop position and at the same time sending video to the farmer. Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of sensors and connectivity to enable application like agriculture optimum irrigation with efficiency of feedback control method. Irrigation can also be done using solar tracking systems. Apart from ARM LPC2148, PIC Microcontroller, Arduino, Raspberry Pi microcontrollers can be used.

Competing Interests

Authors have declared that no competing interests exist.

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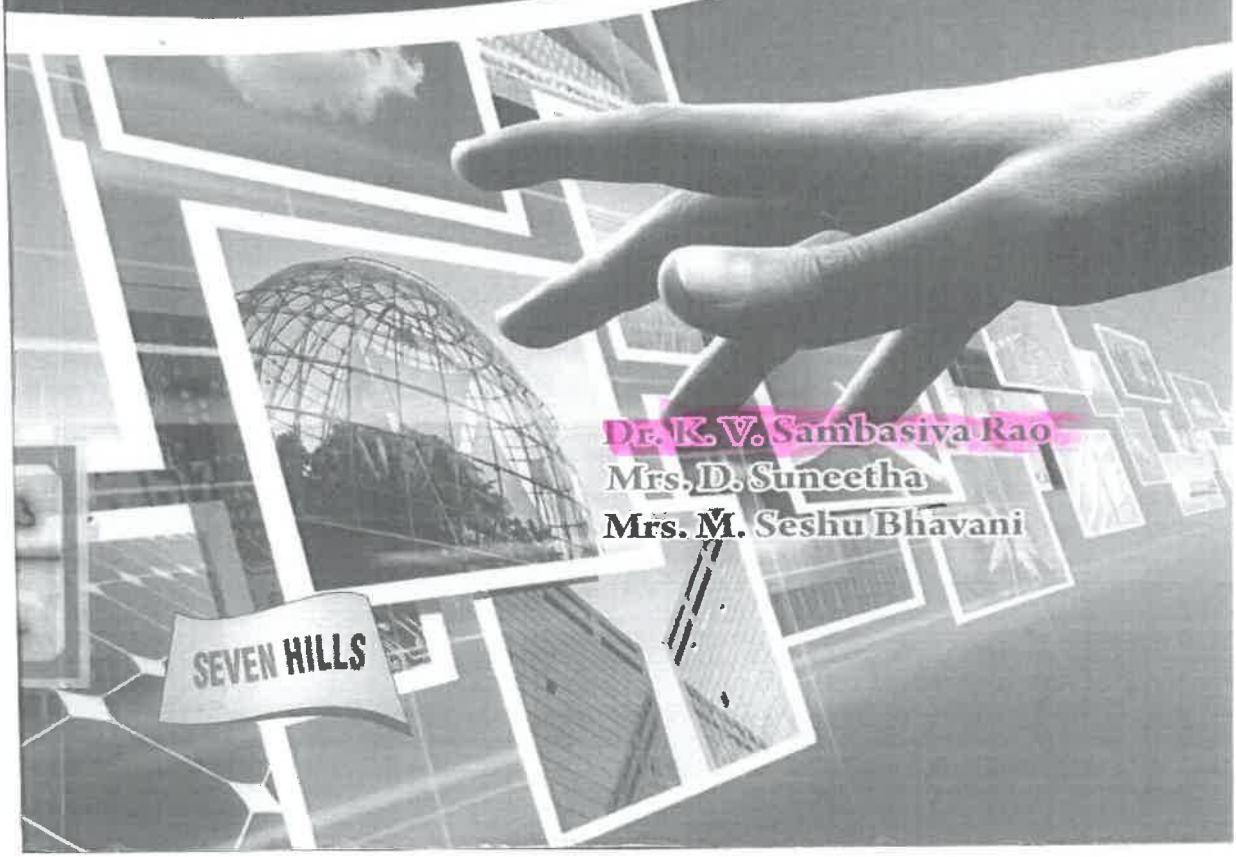

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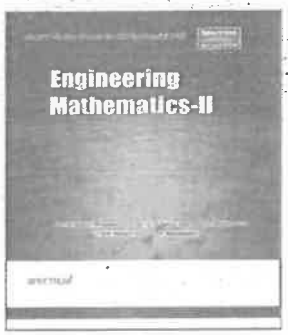

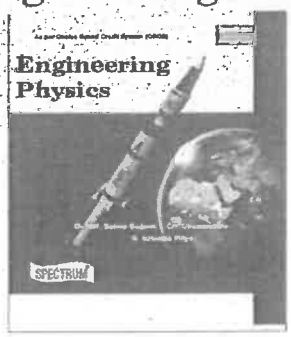

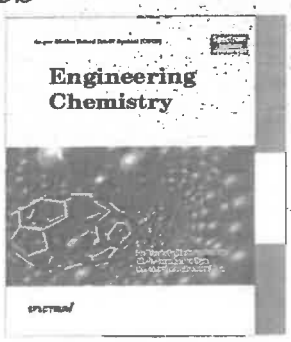

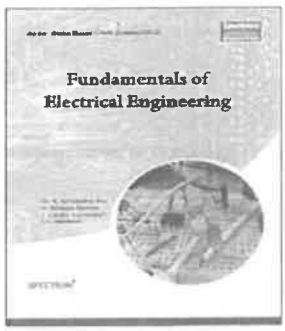

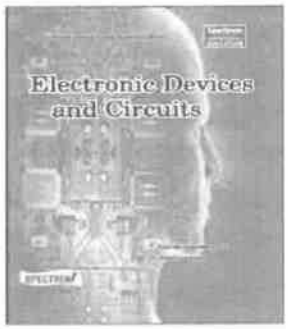

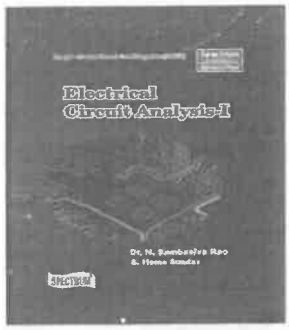

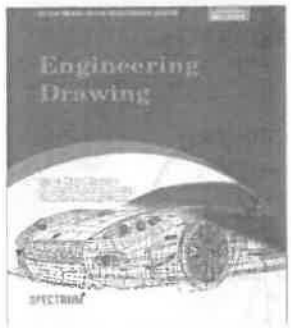

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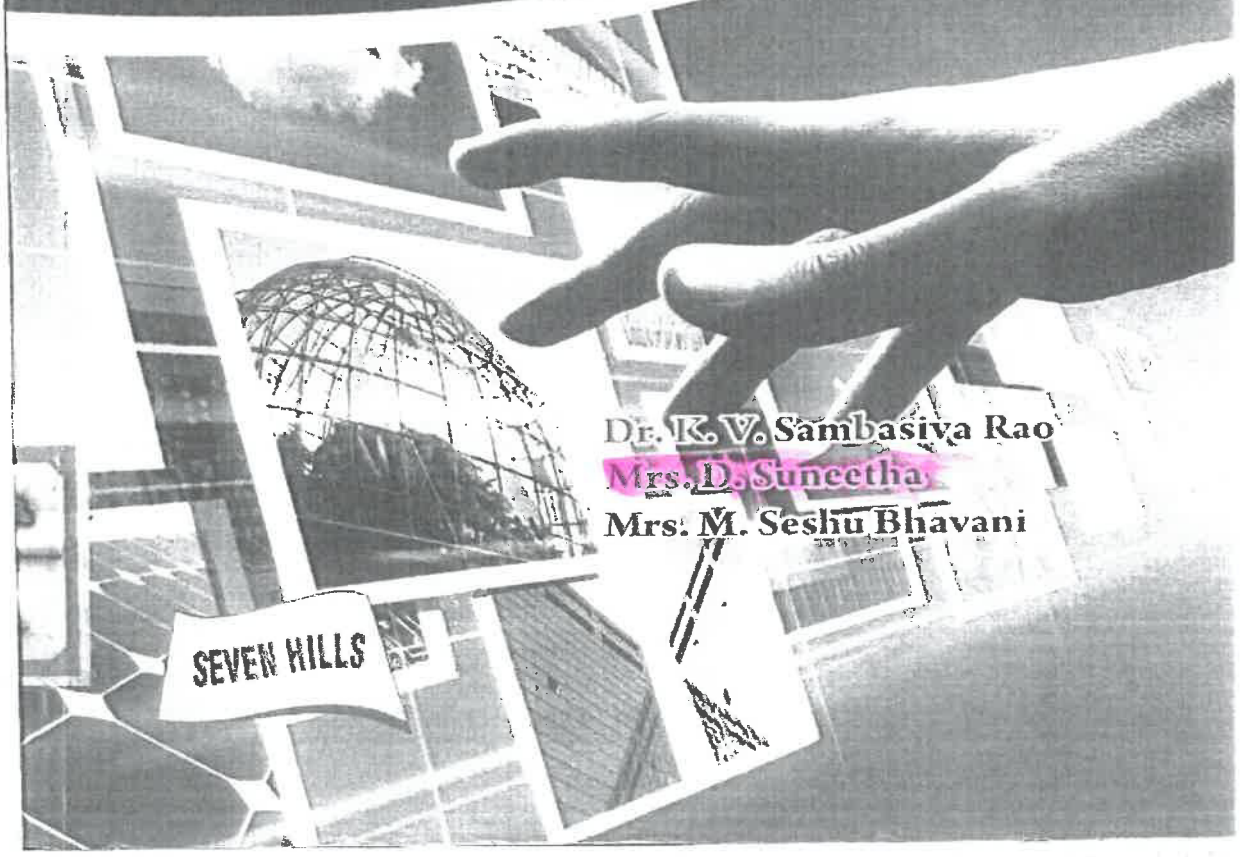

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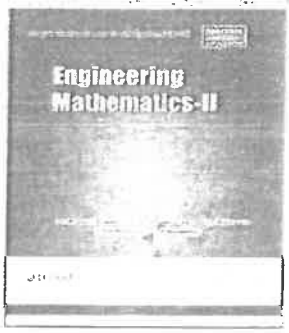

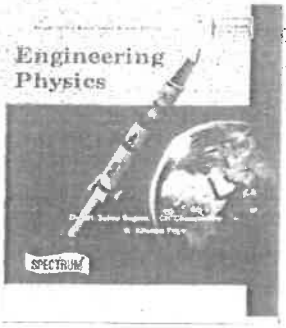

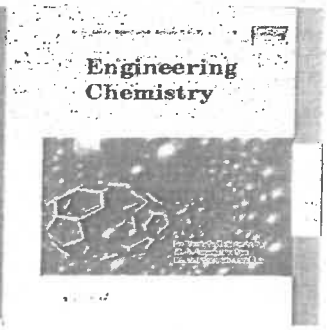

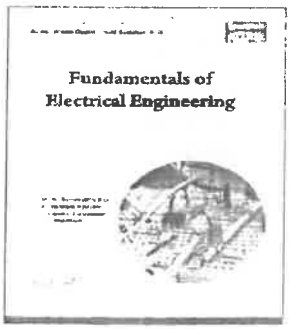

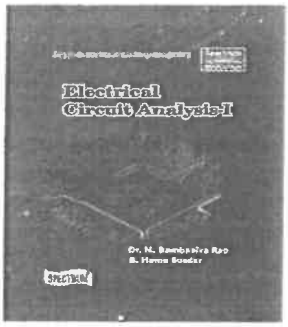

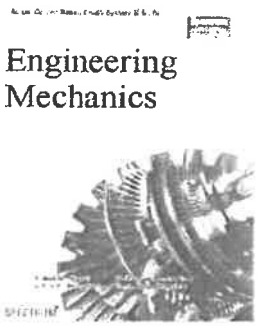

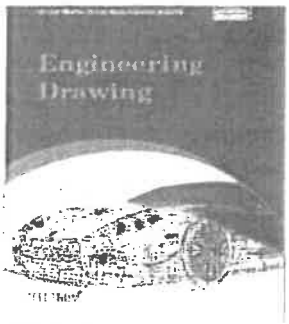

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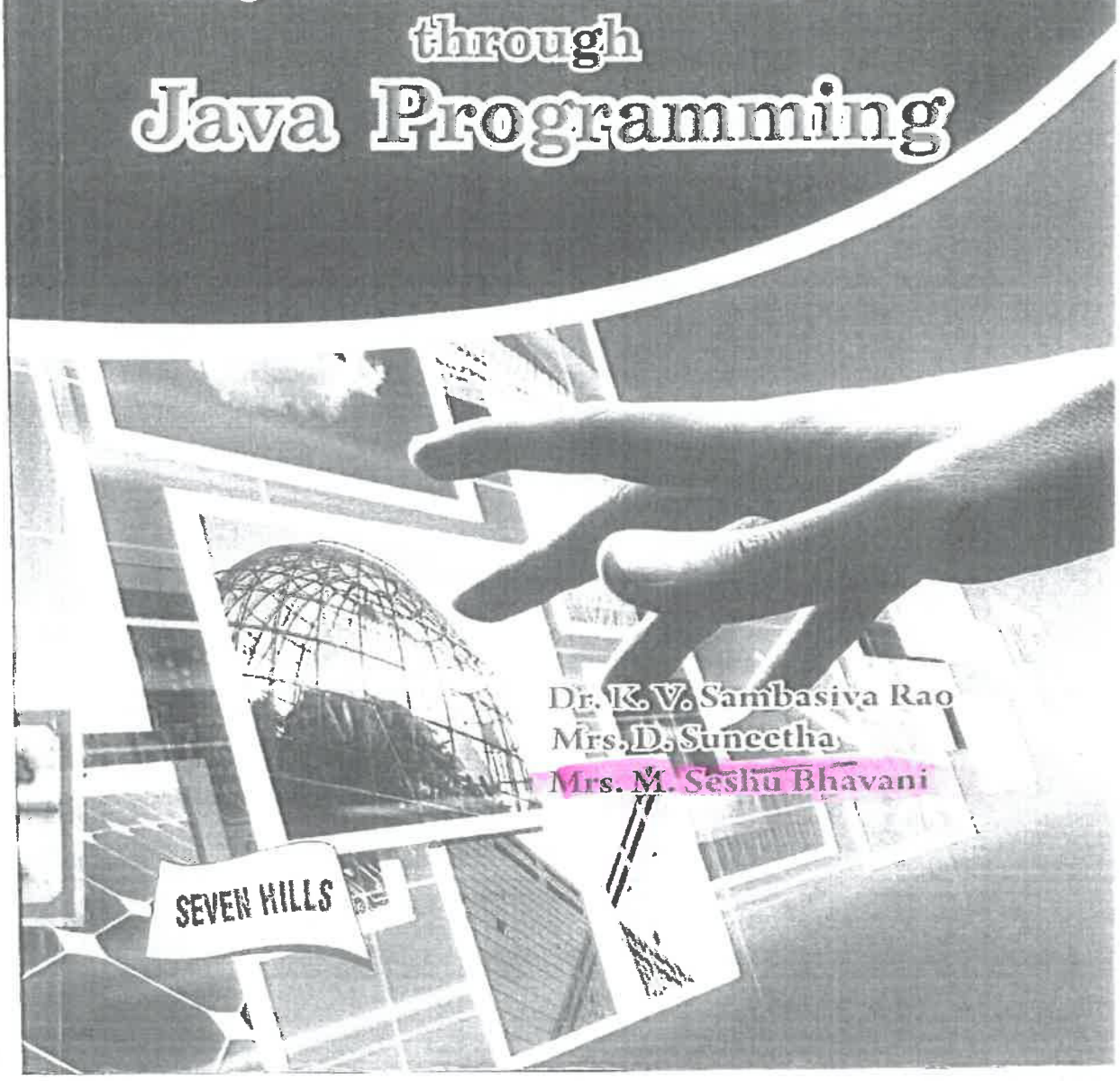

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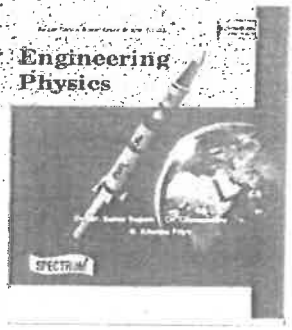

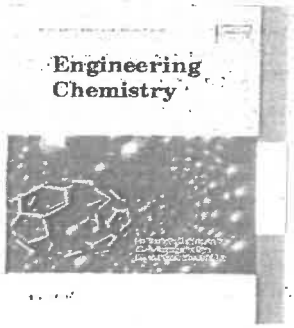

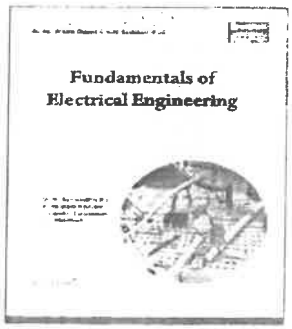

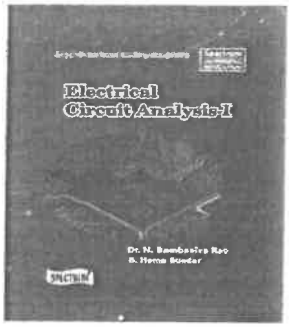

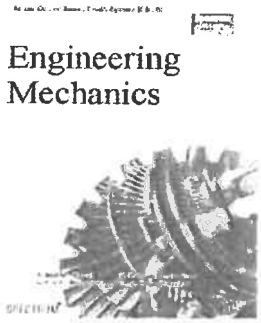

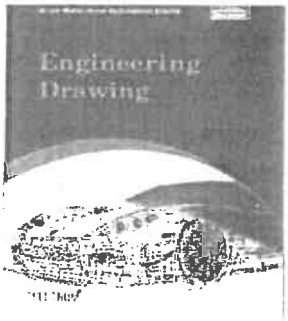

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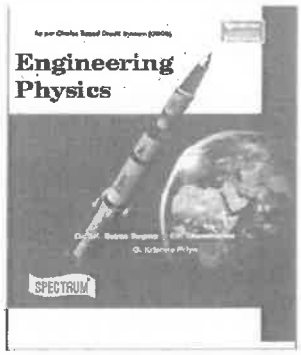

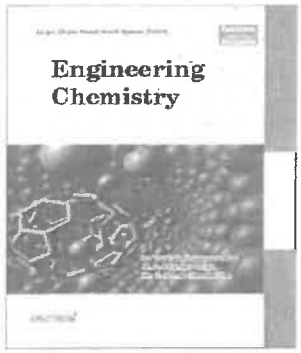

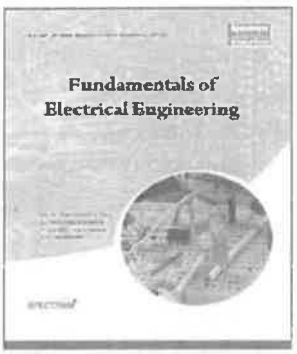

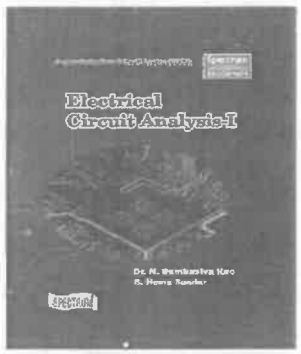

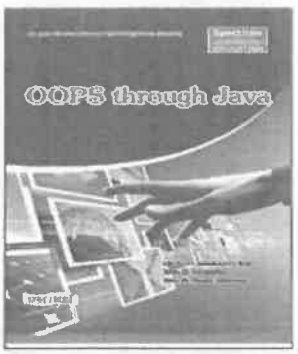

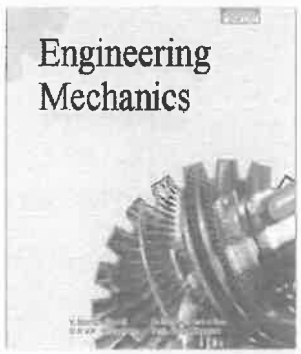

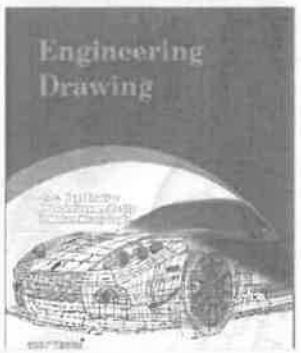

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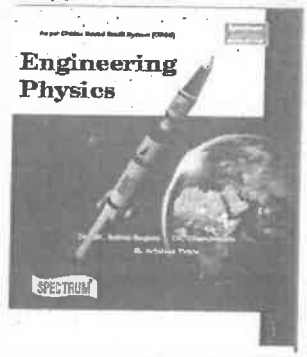

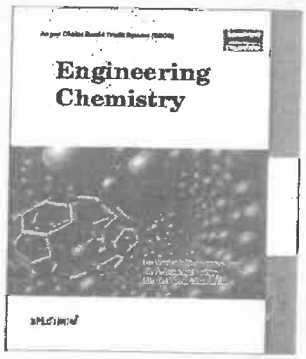

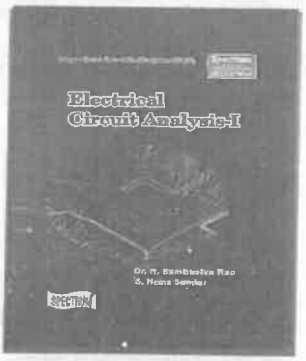

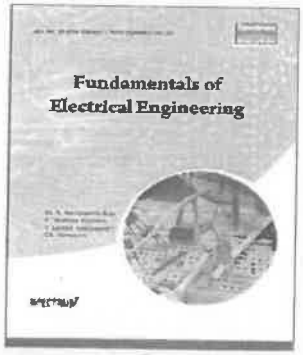

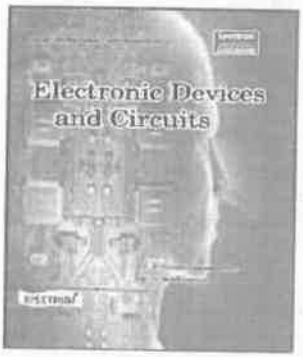

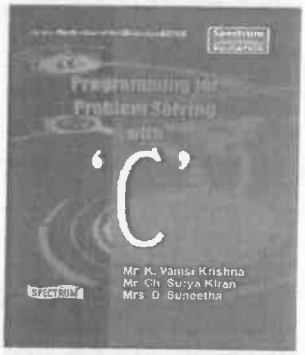

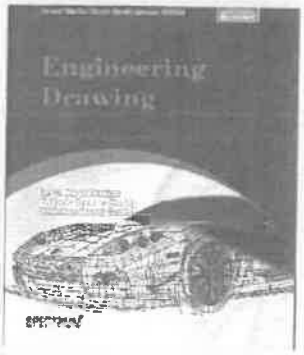

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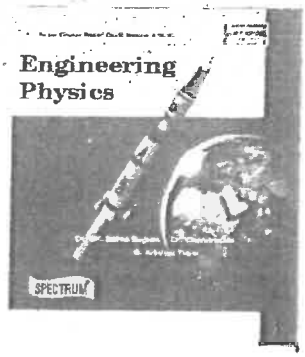

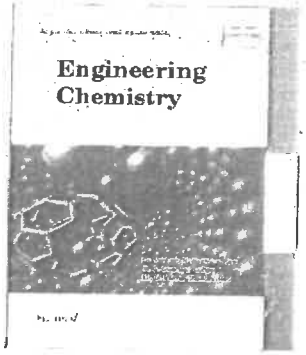

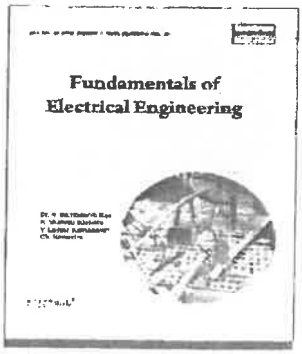

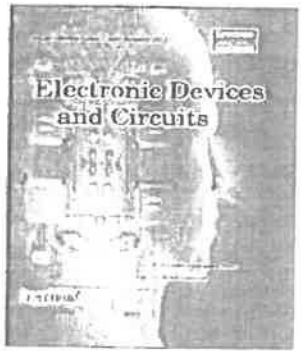

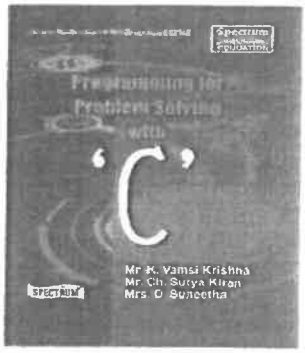

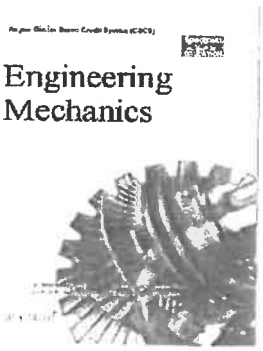

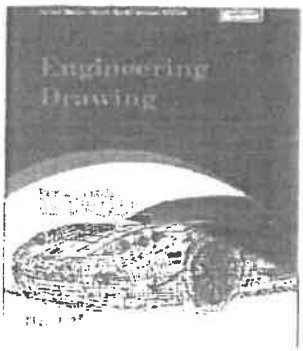

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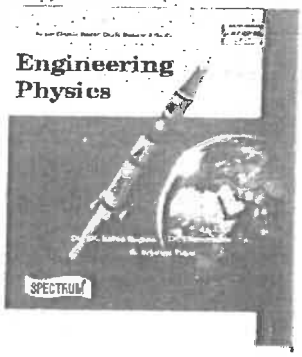

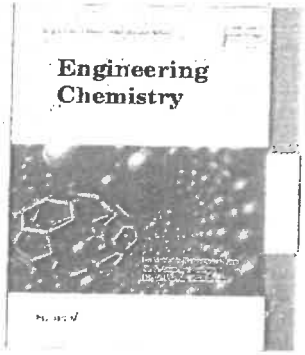

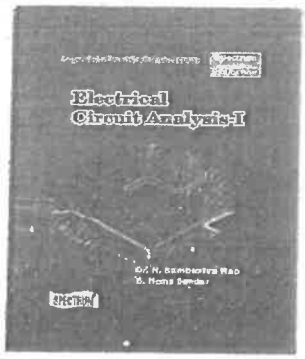

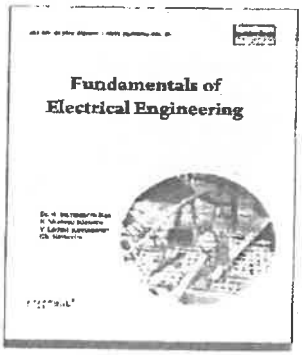

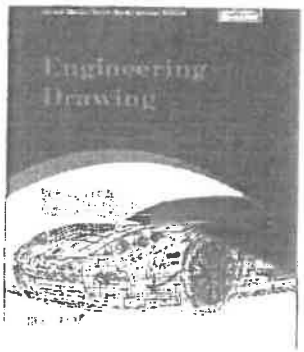

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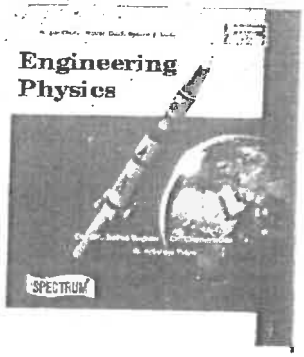

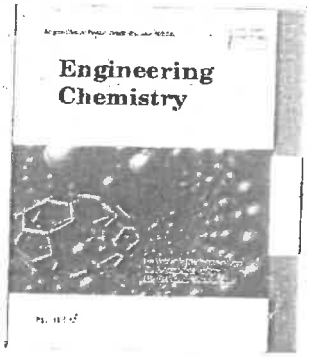

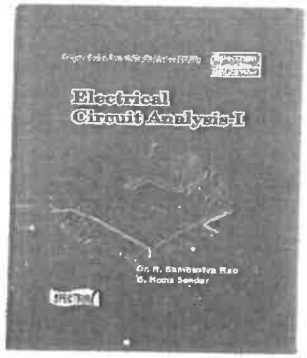

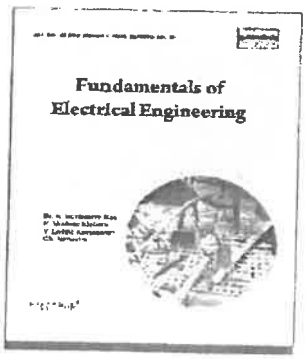

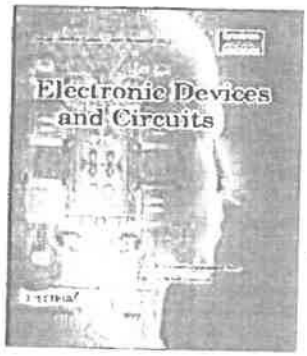

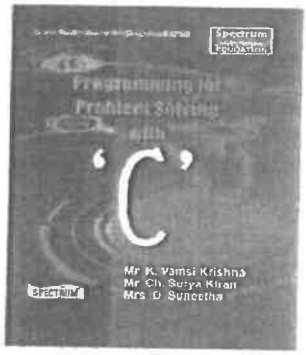

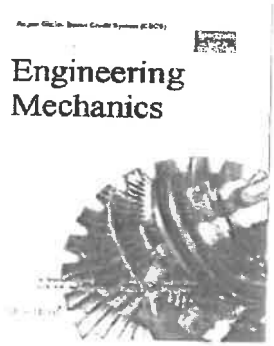

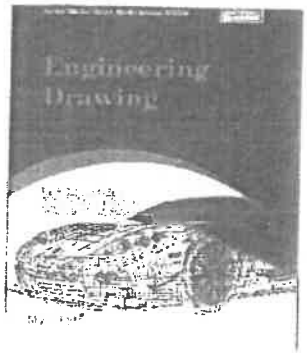

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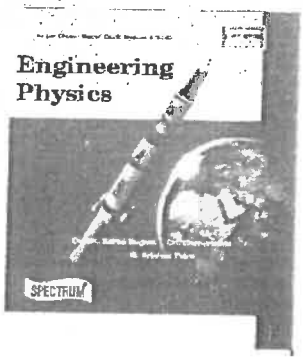

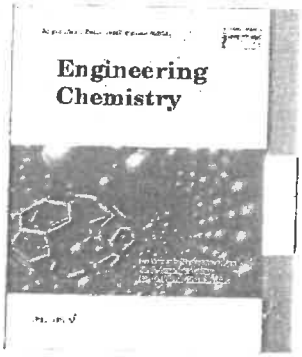

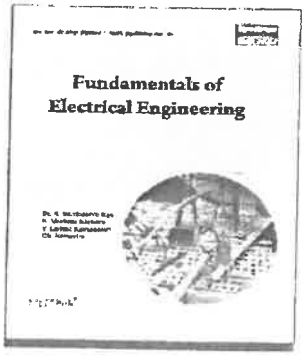

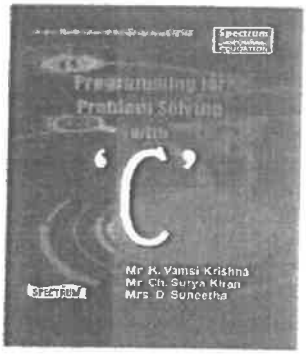

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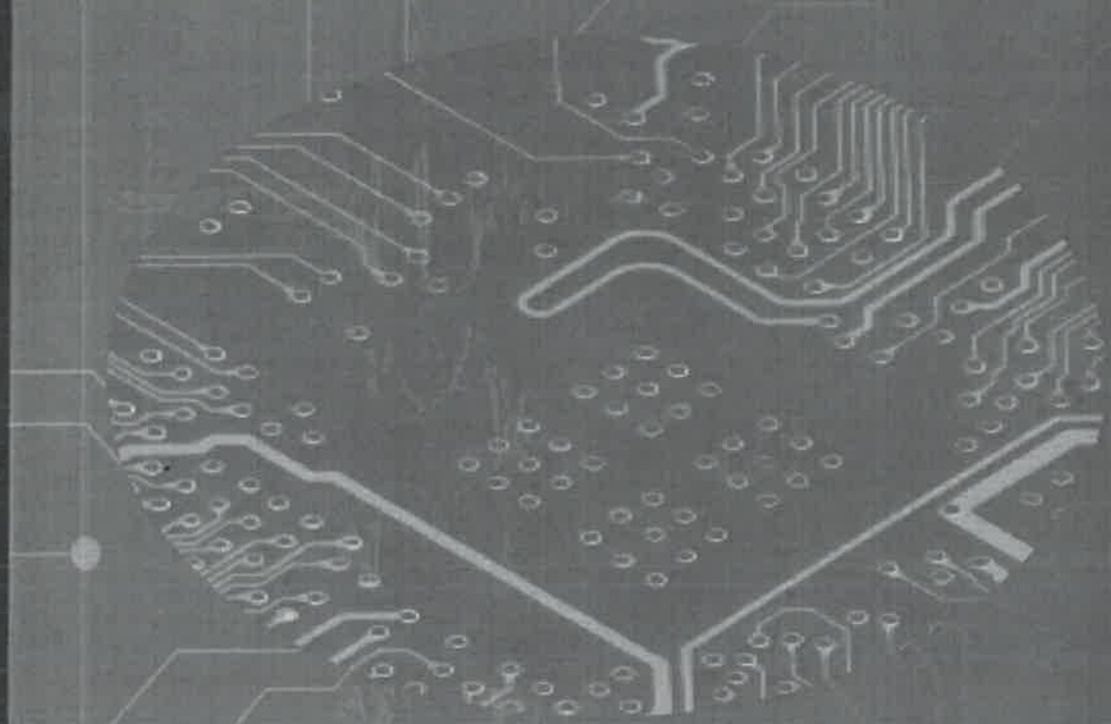

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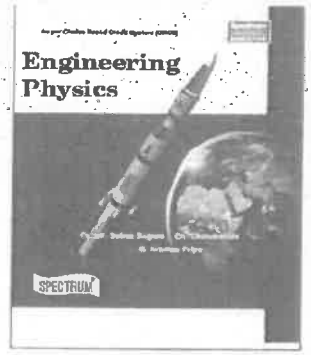

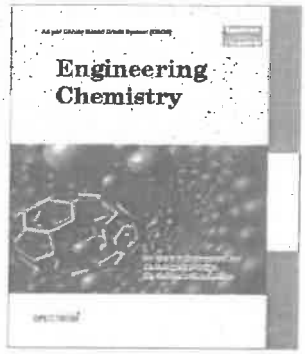

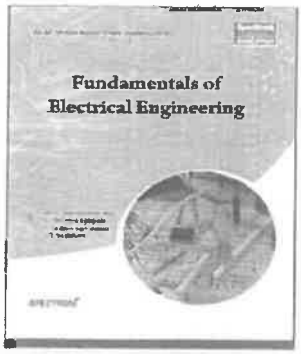

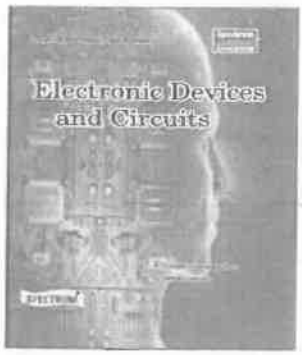

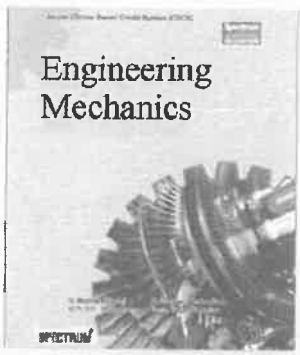

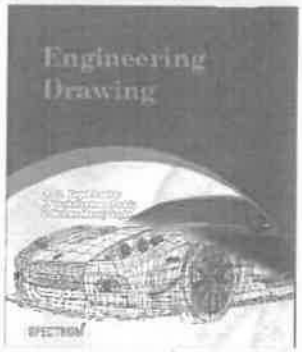

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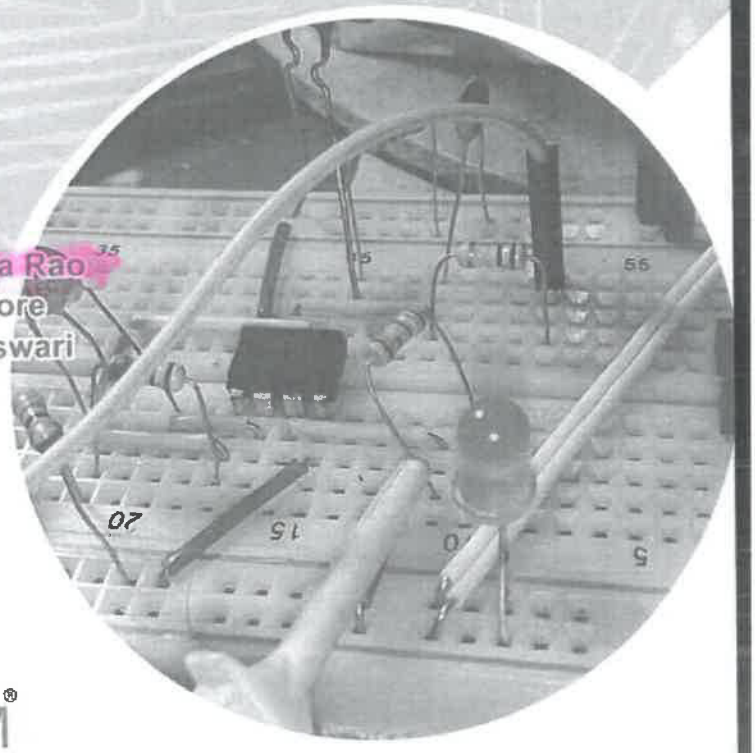

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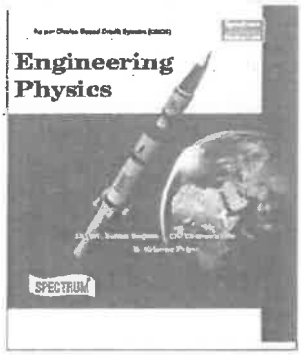

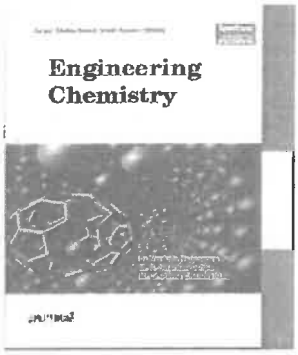

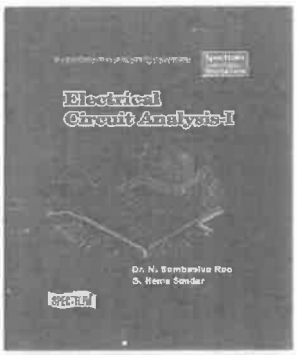

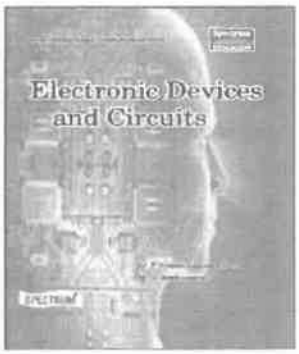

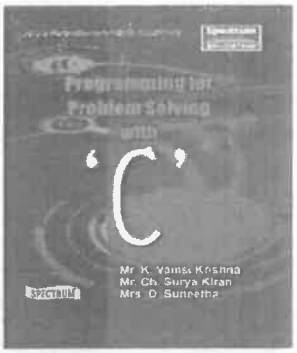

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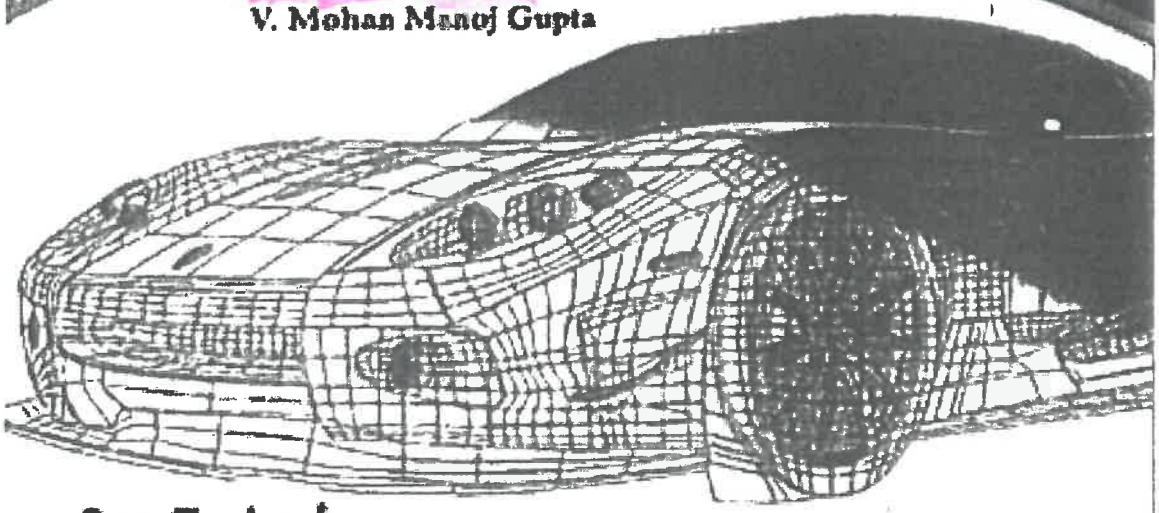

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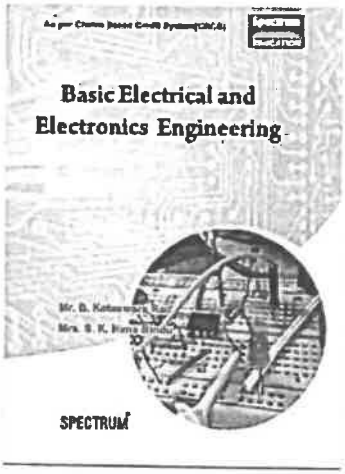

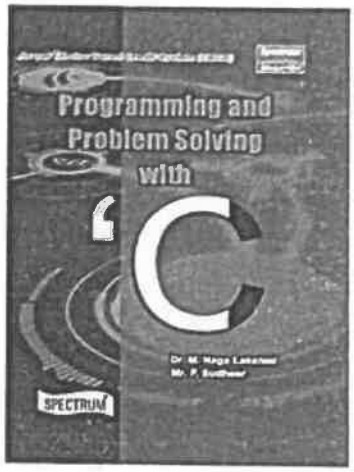

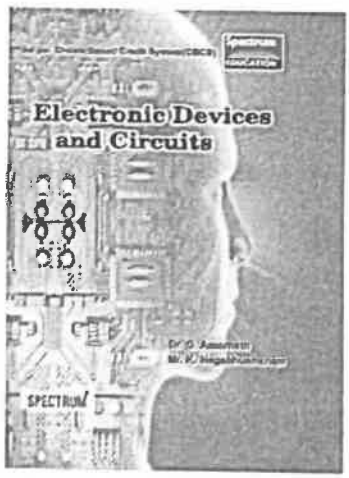

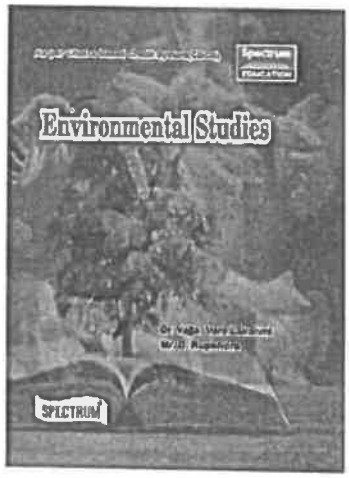

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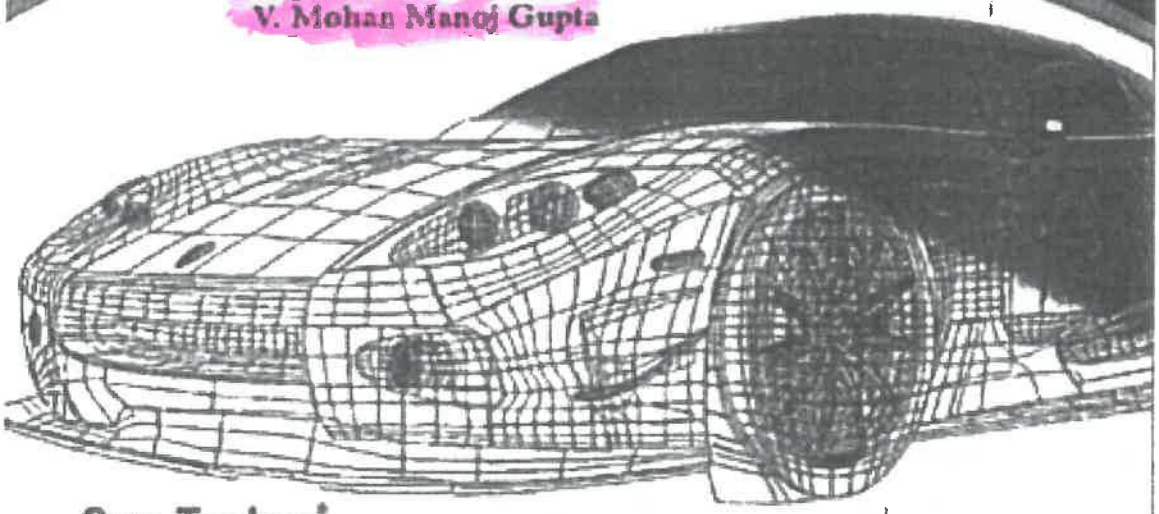

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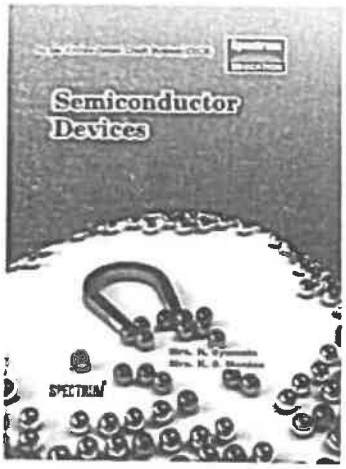

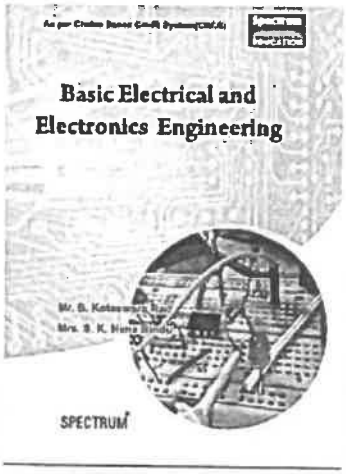

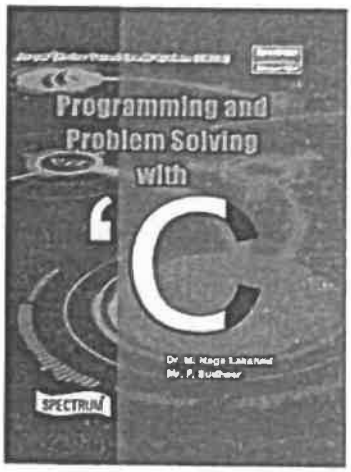

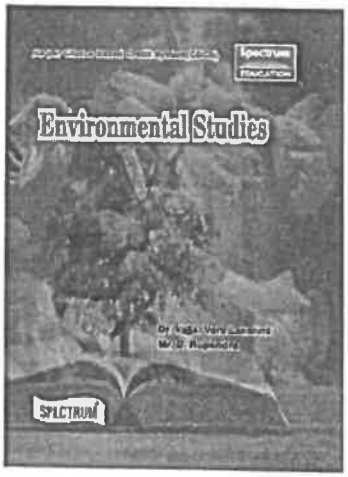

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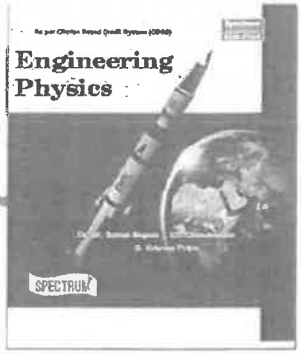

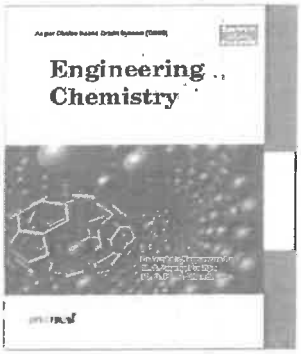

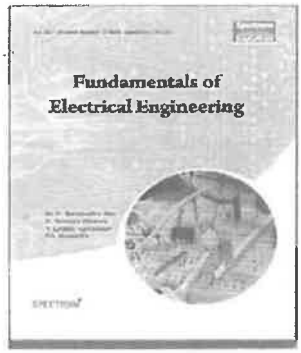

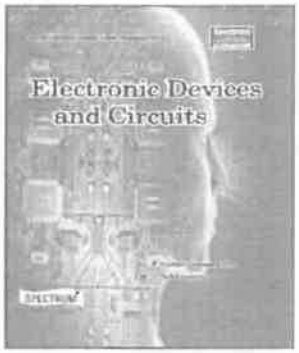

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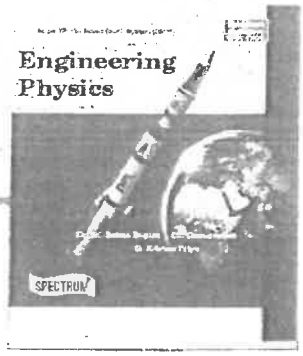

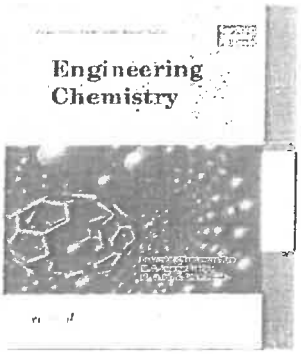

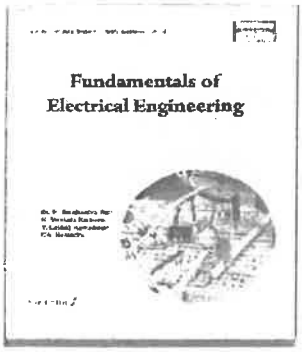

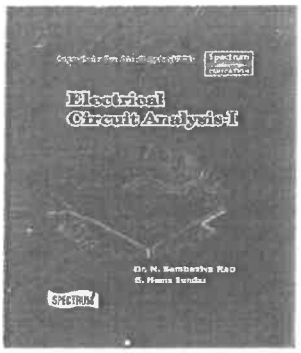

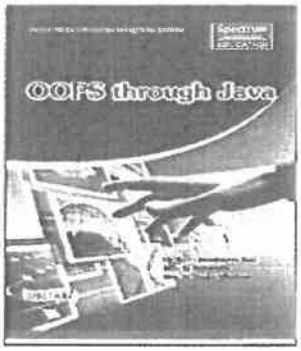

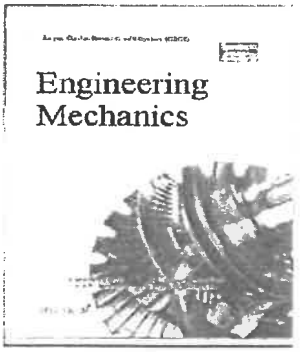

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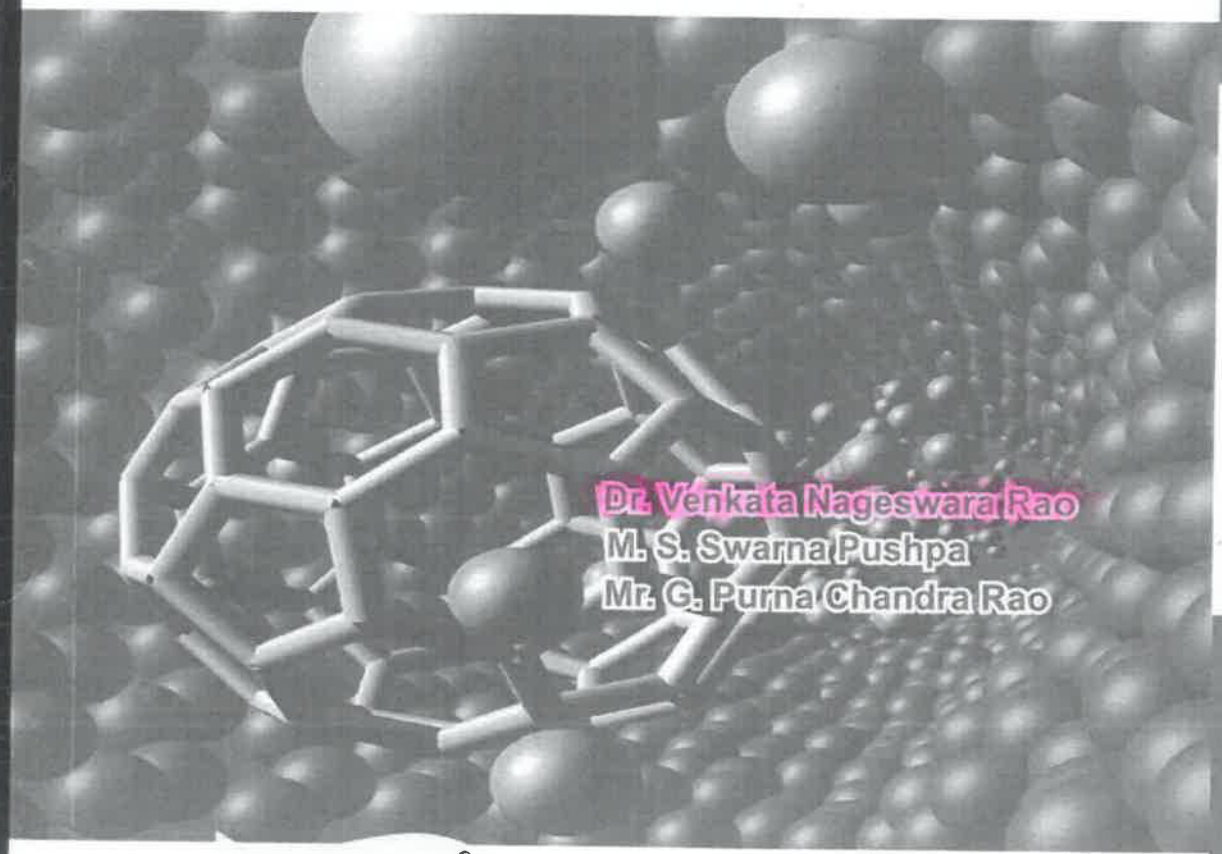

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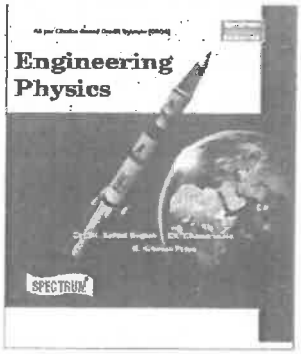

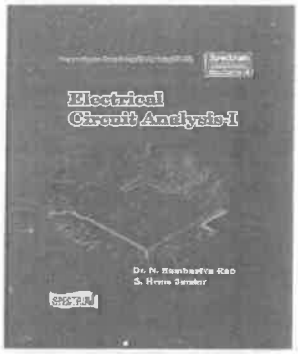

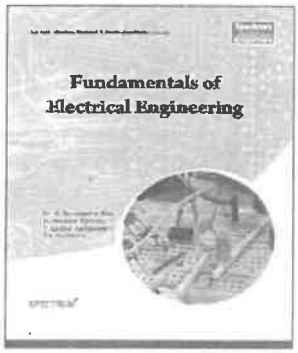

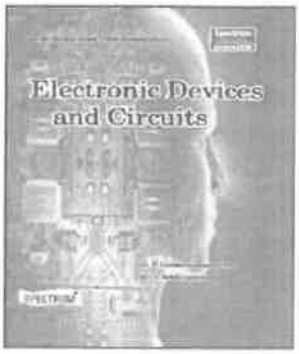

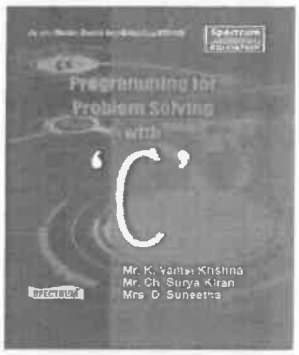

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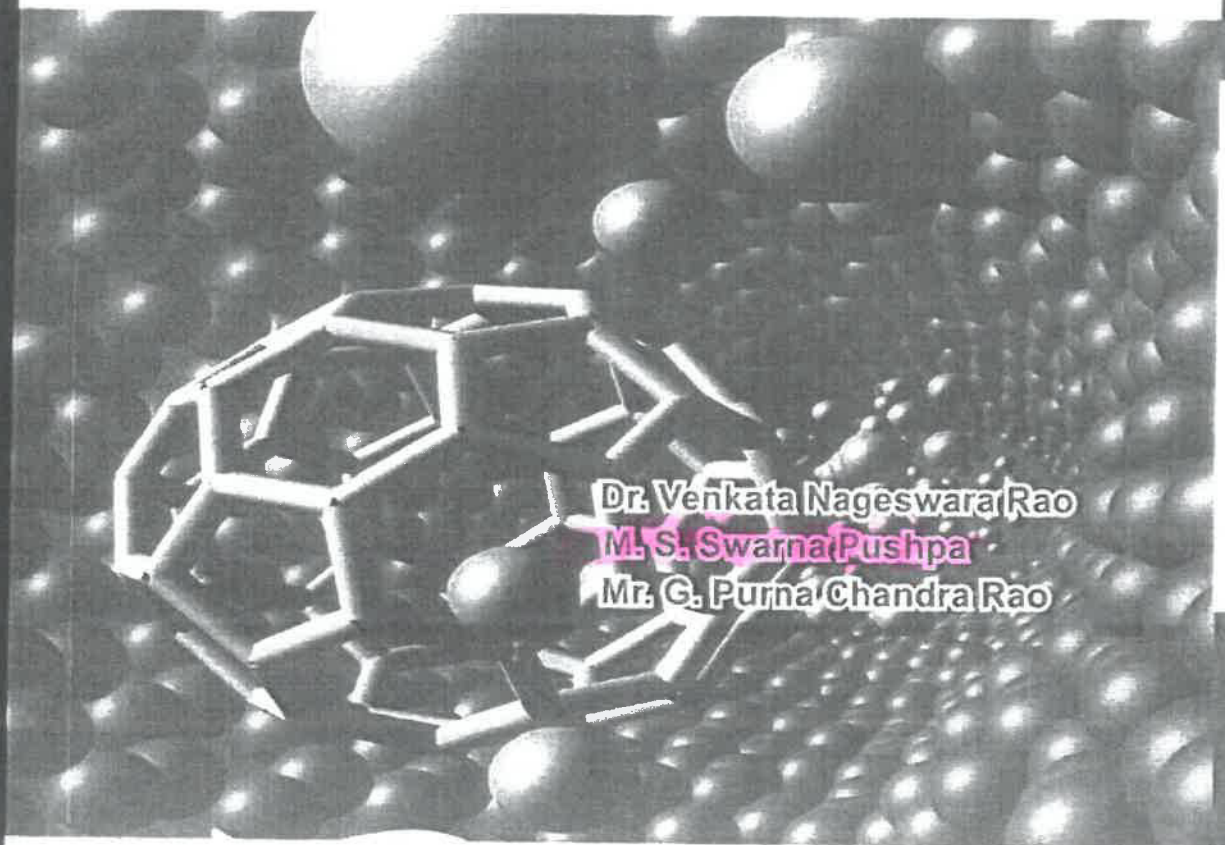

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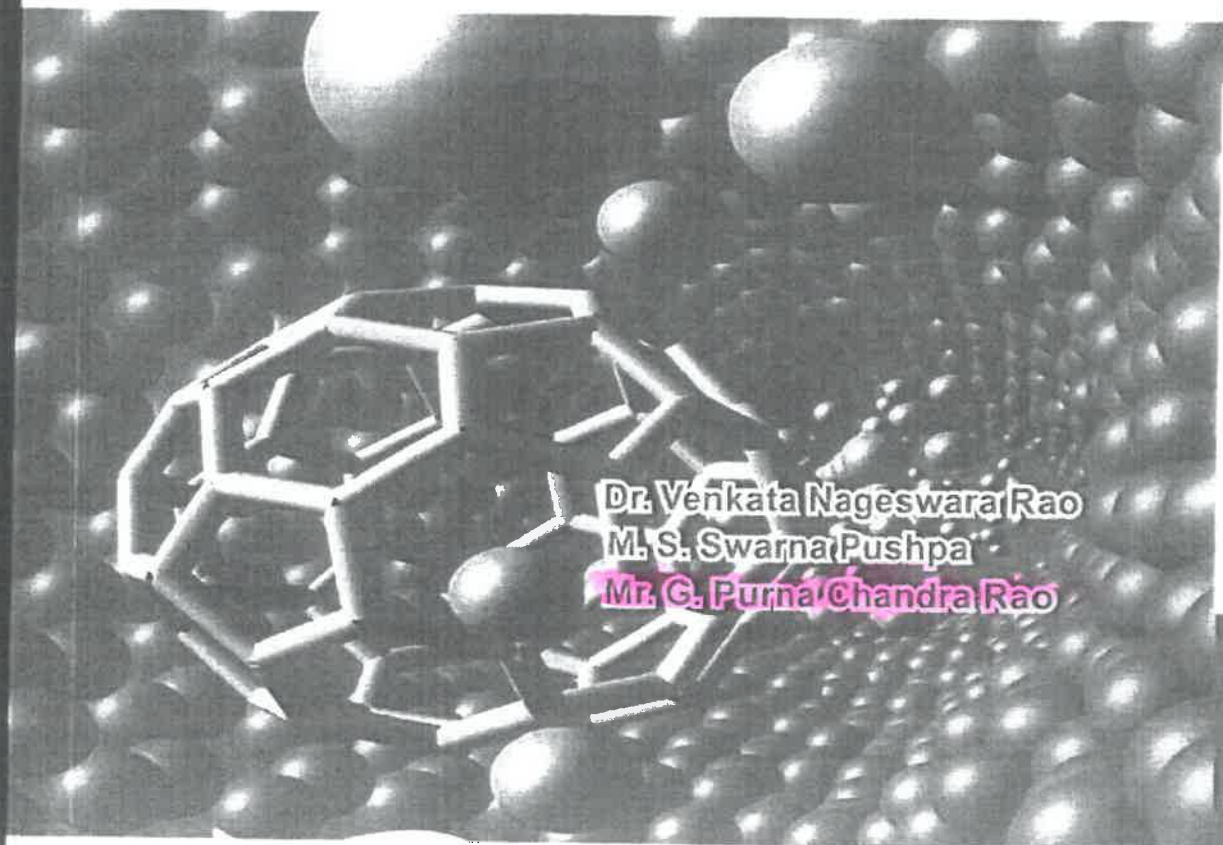

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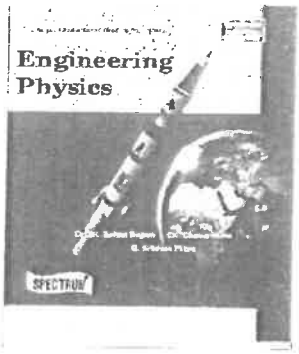

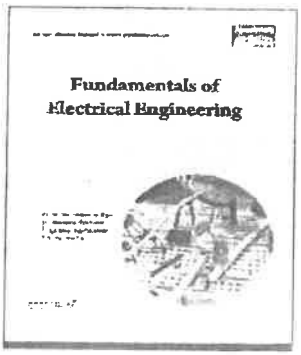

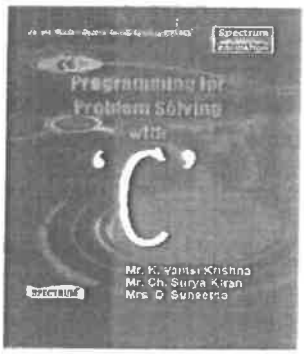

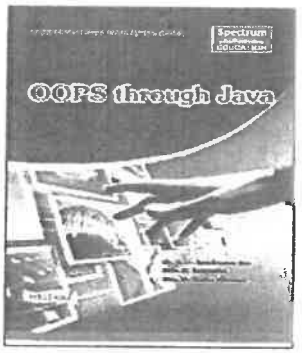

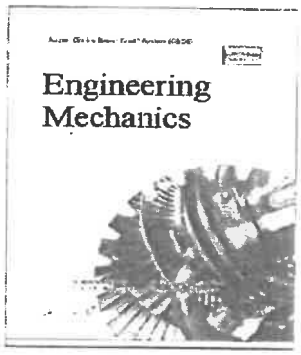

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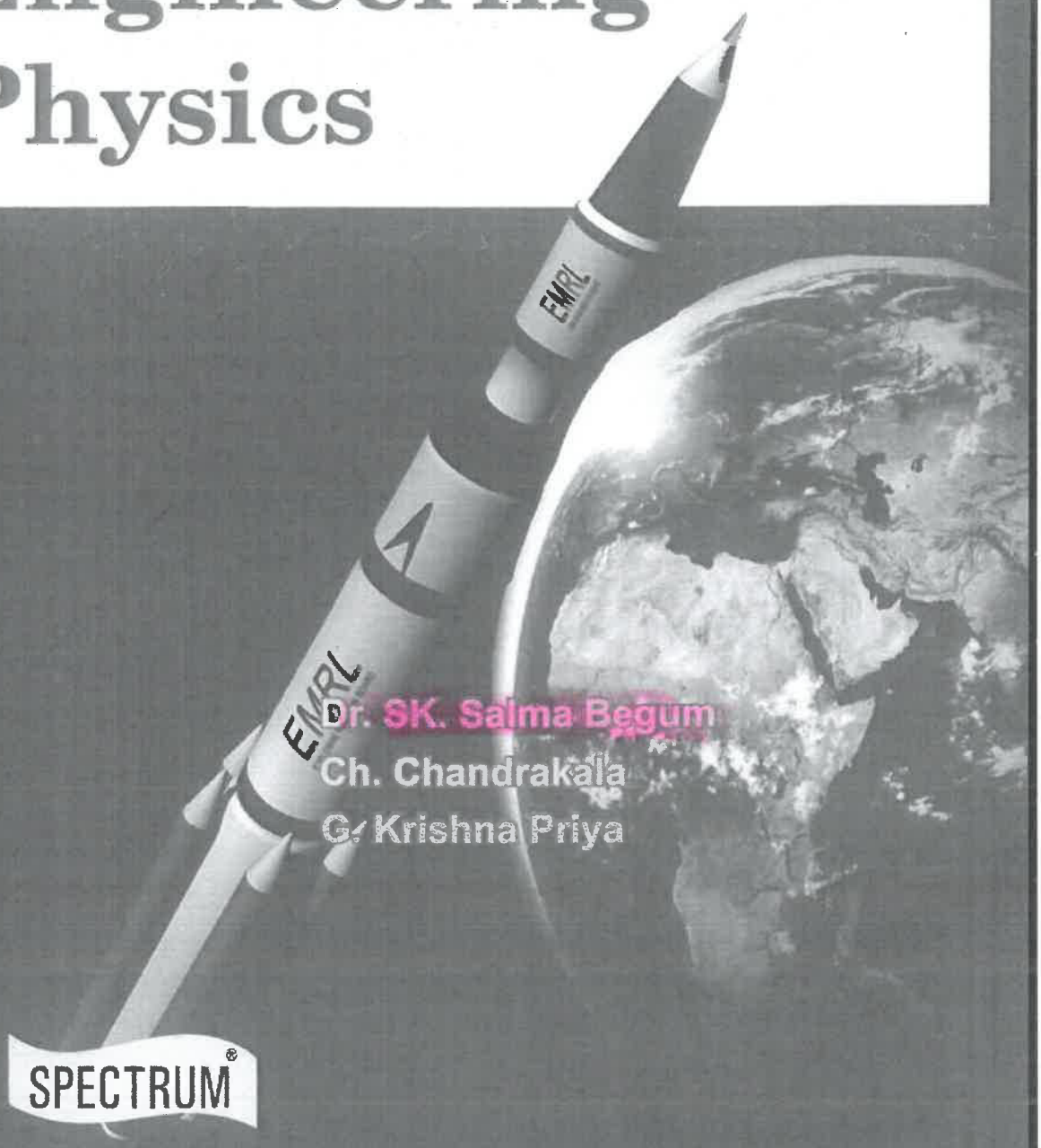

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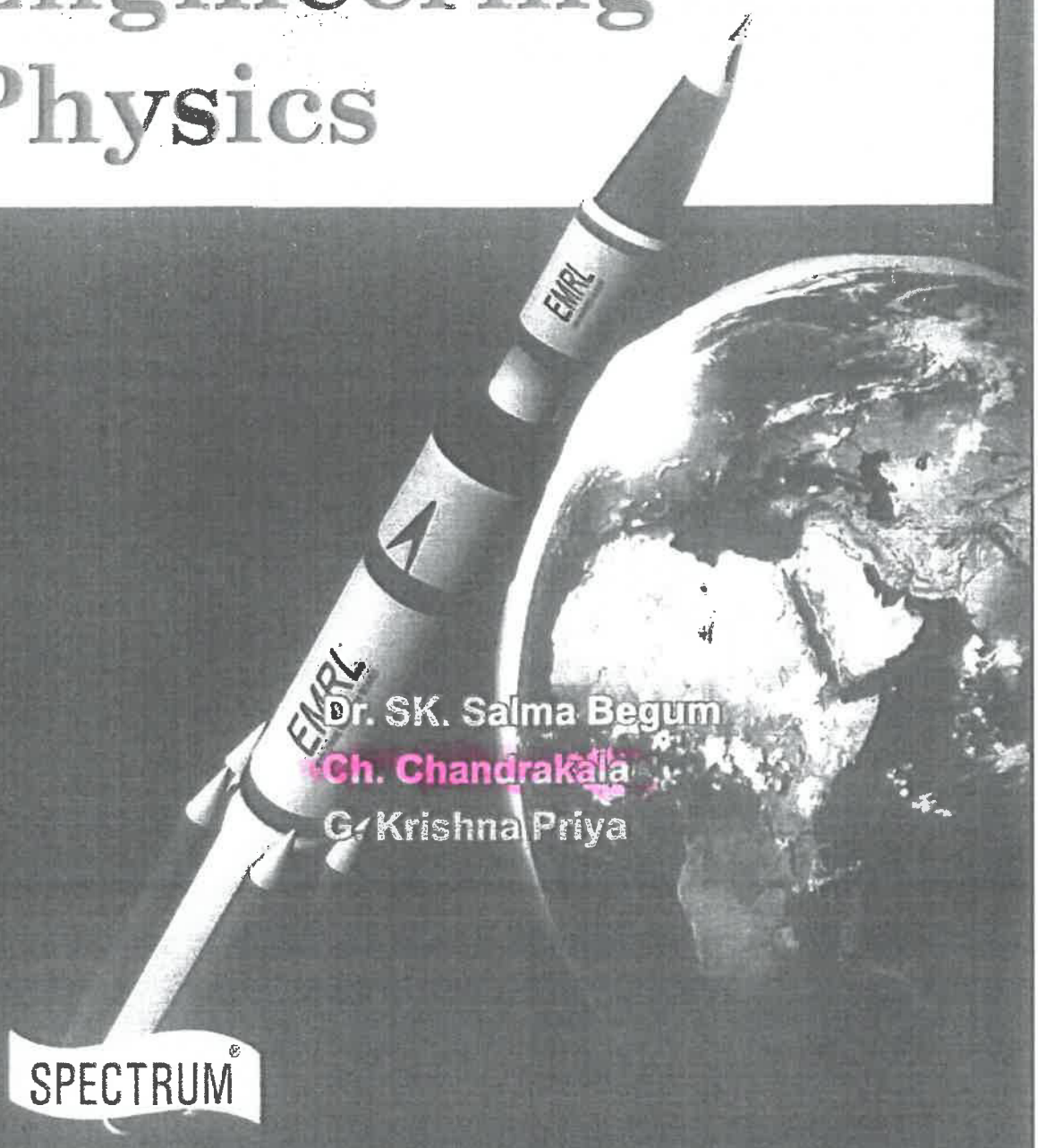

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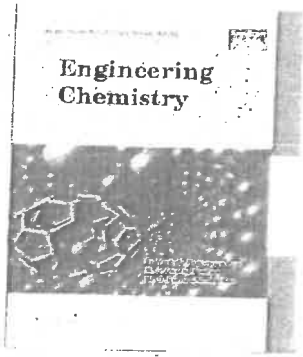

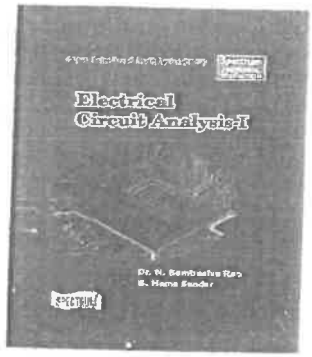

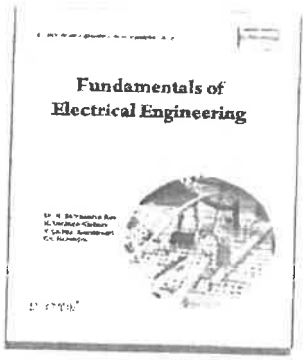

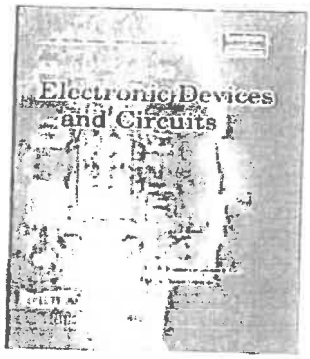

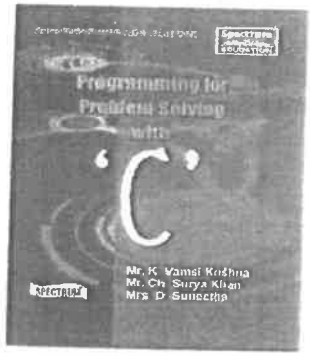

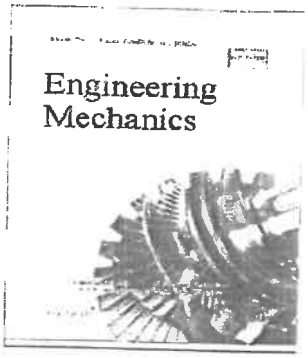

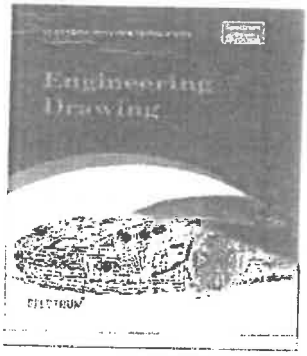

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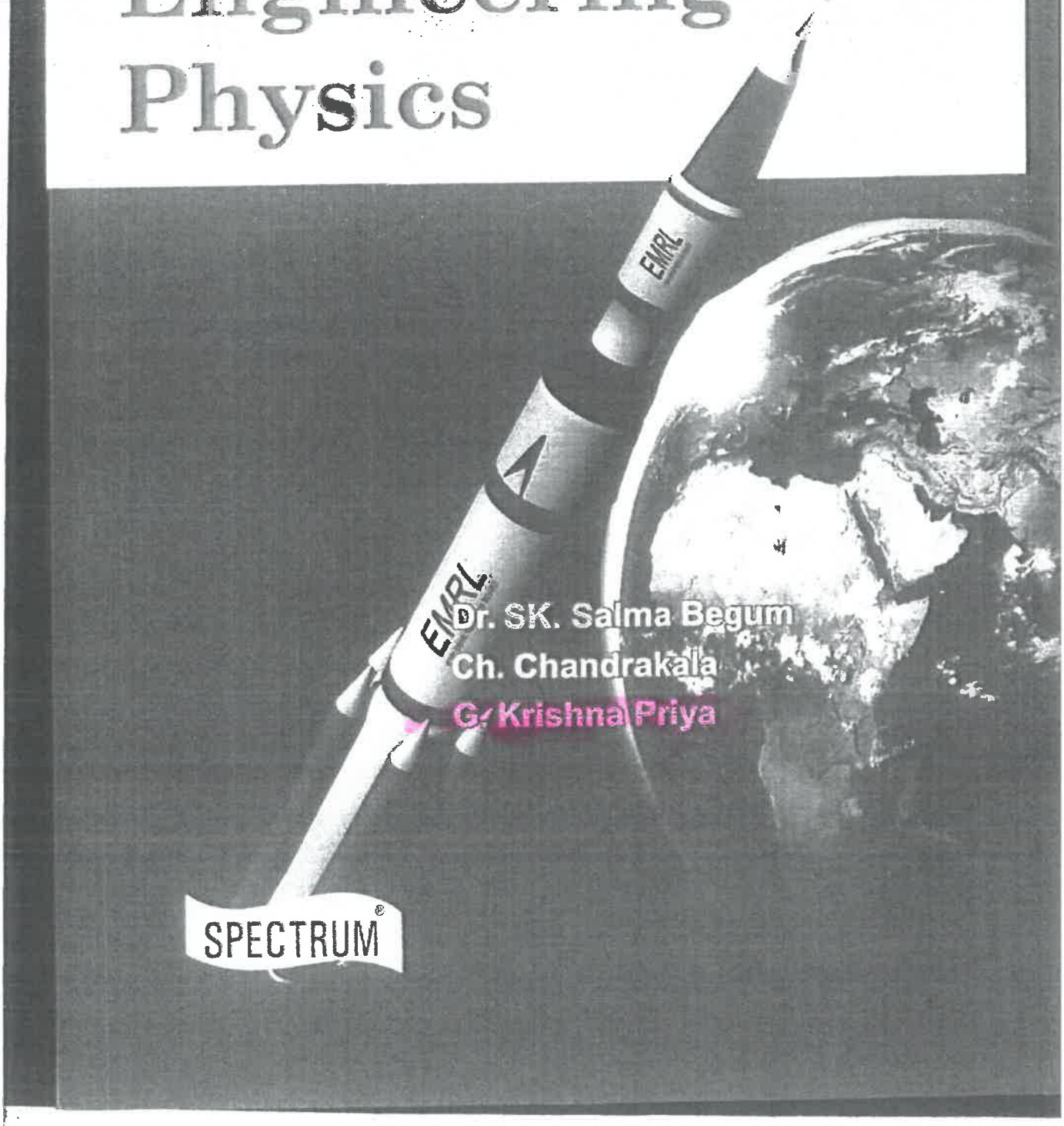

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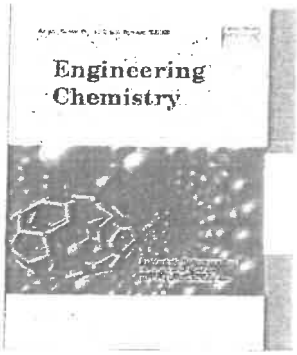

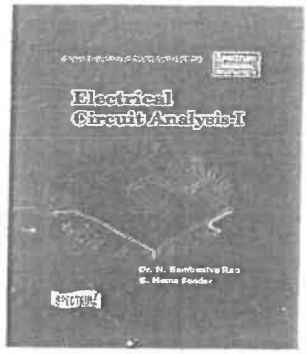

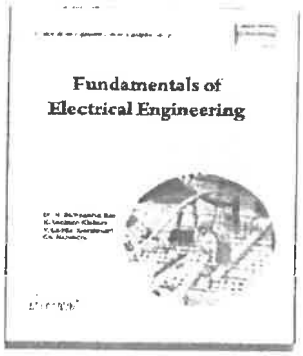

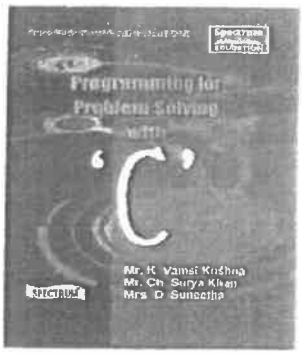

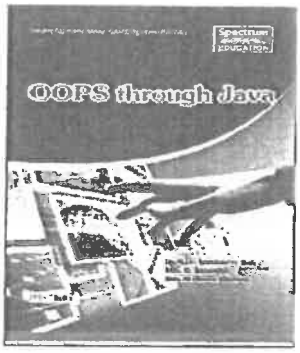

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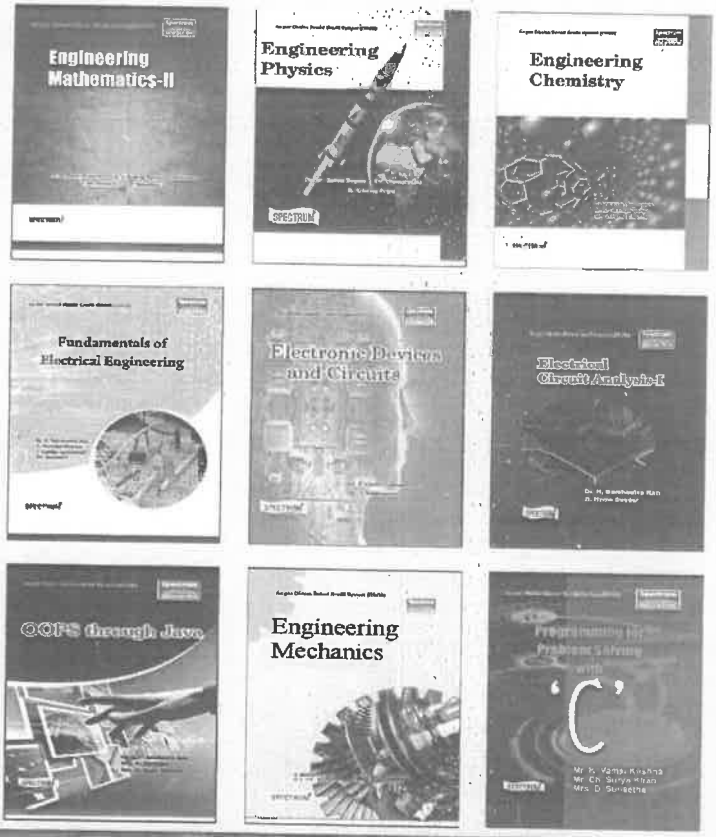

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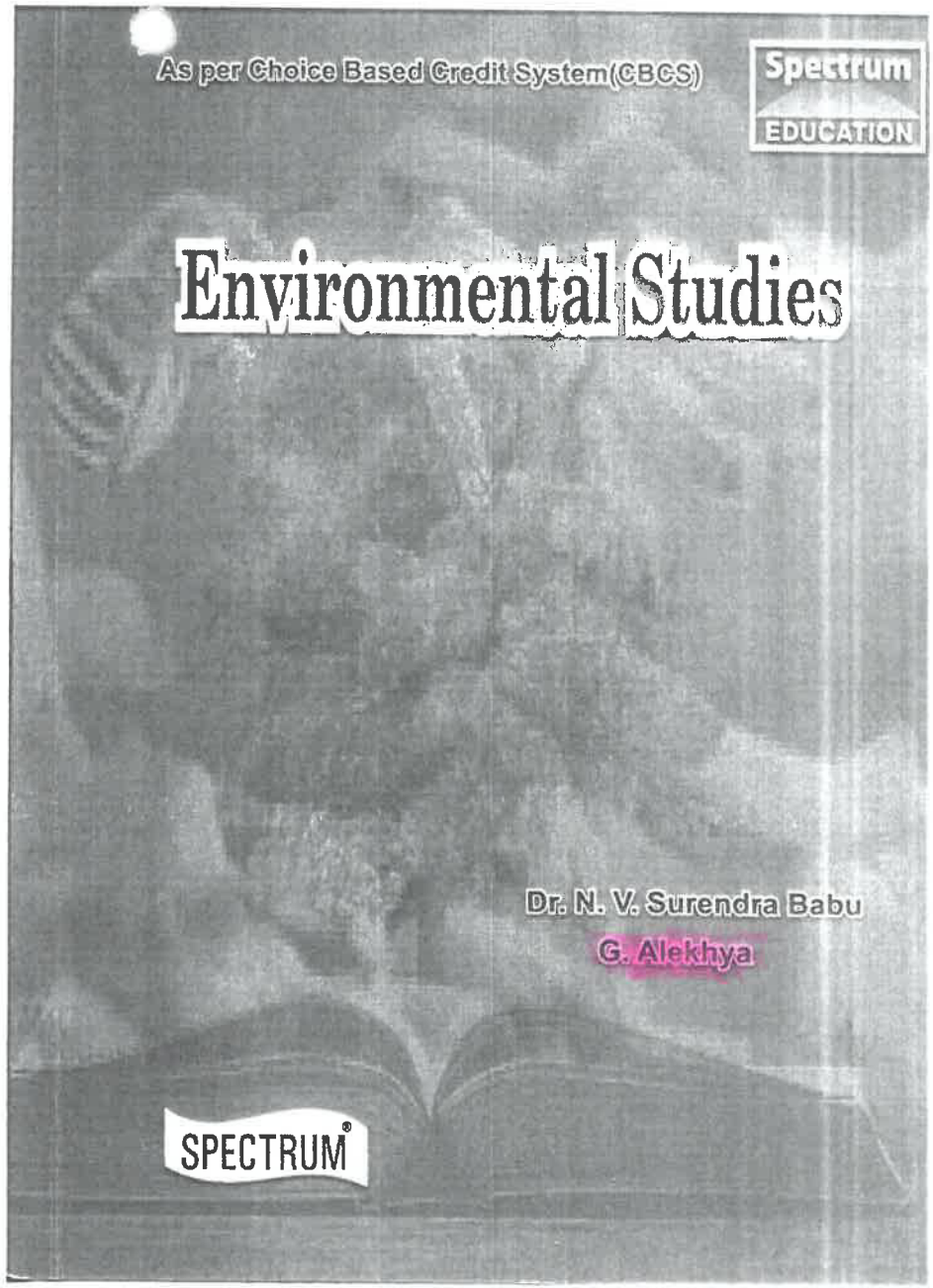
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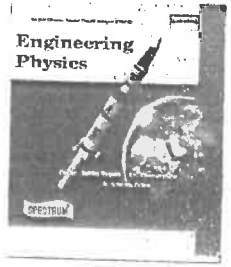

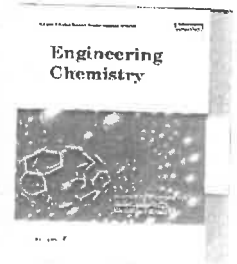

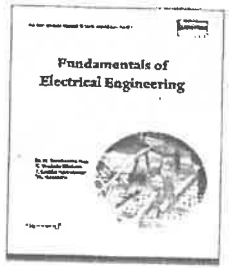

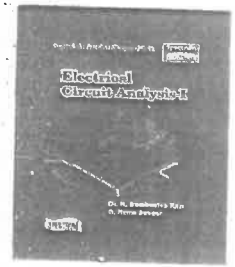

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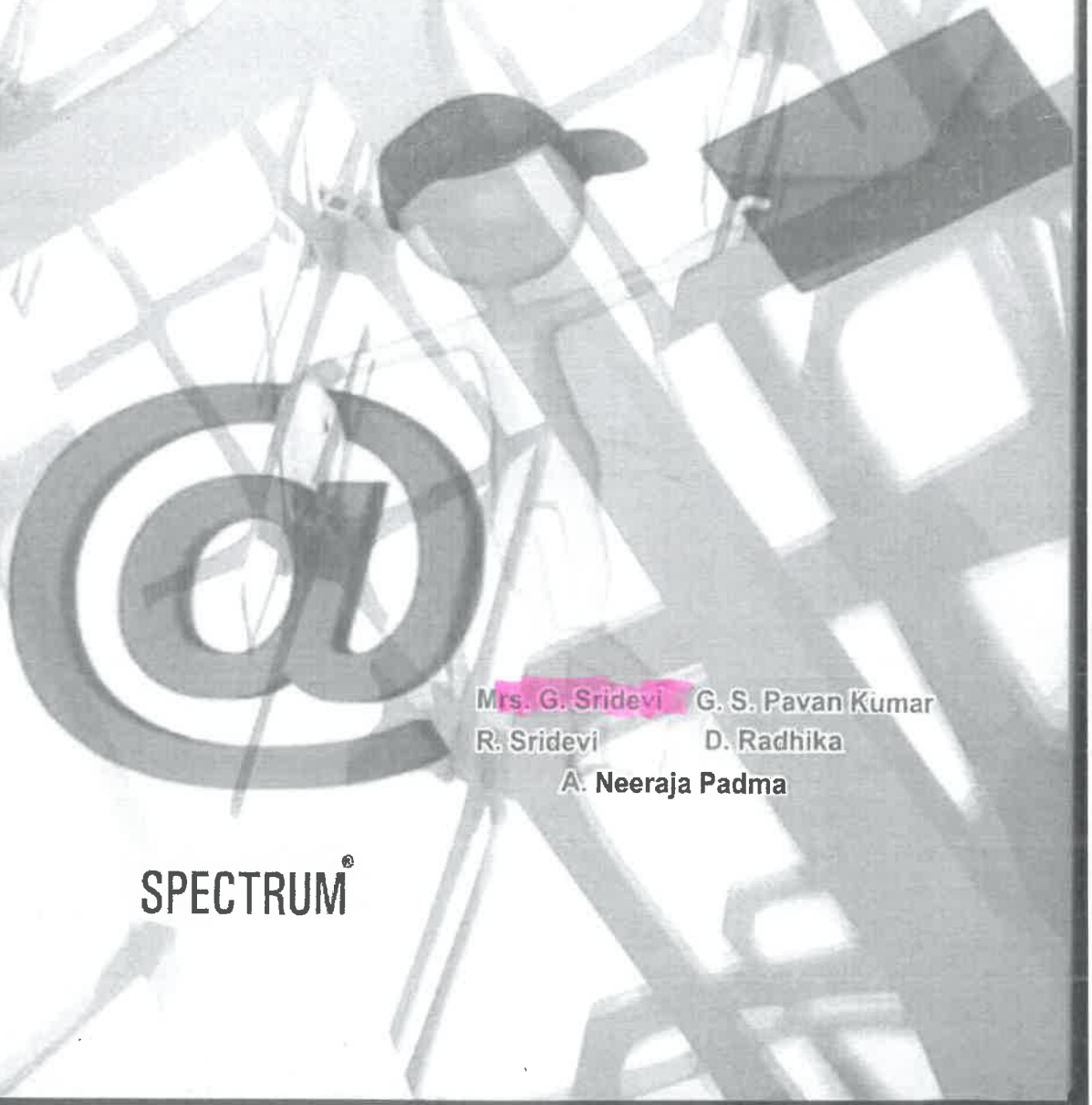

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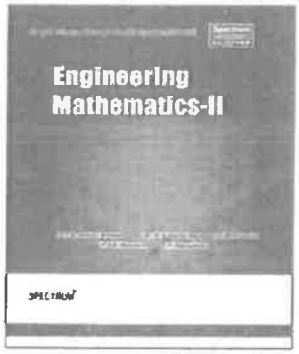

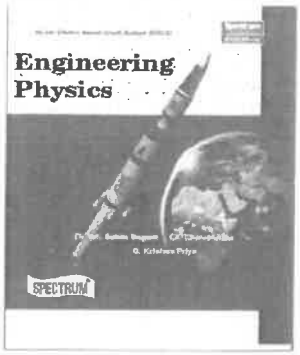

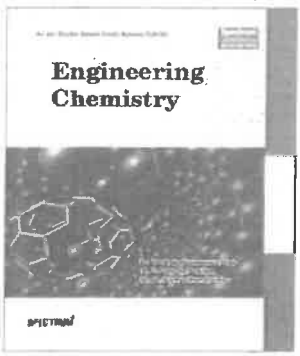

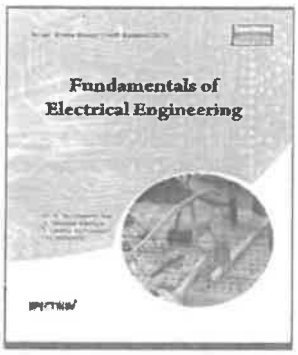

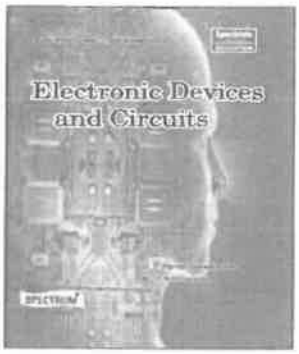

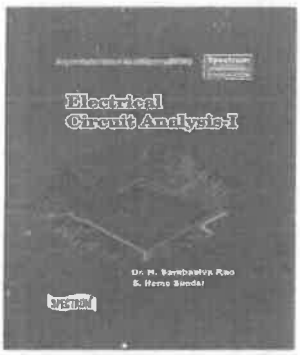

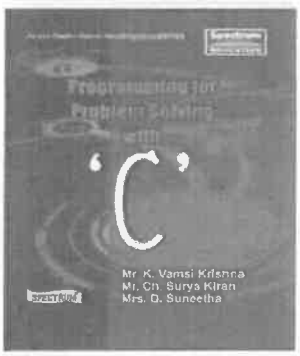

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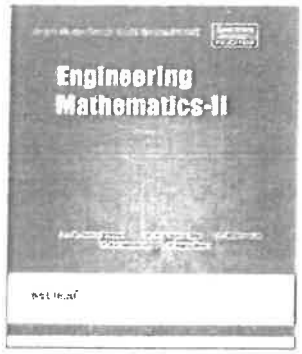

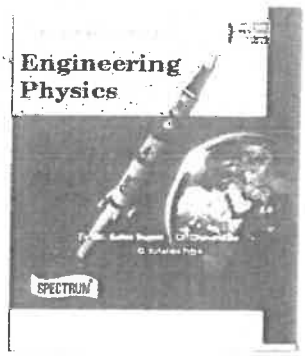

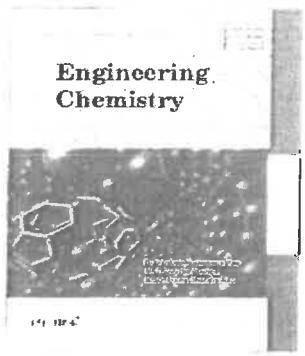

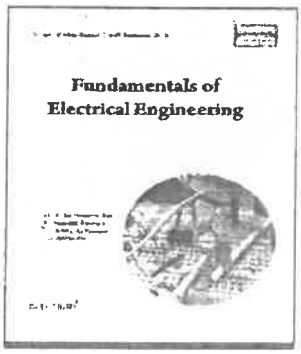

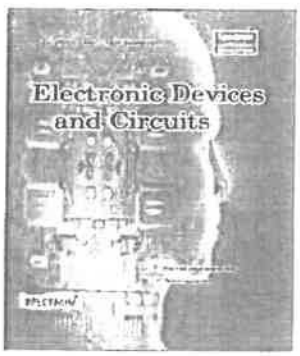

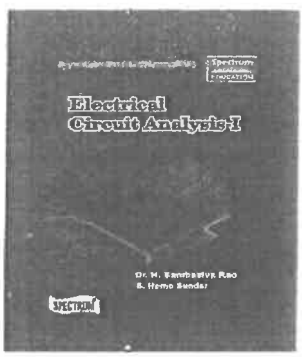

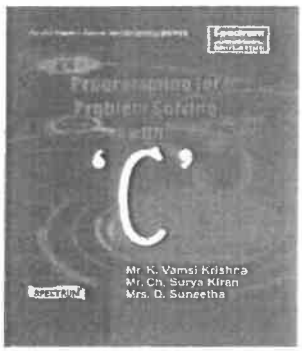

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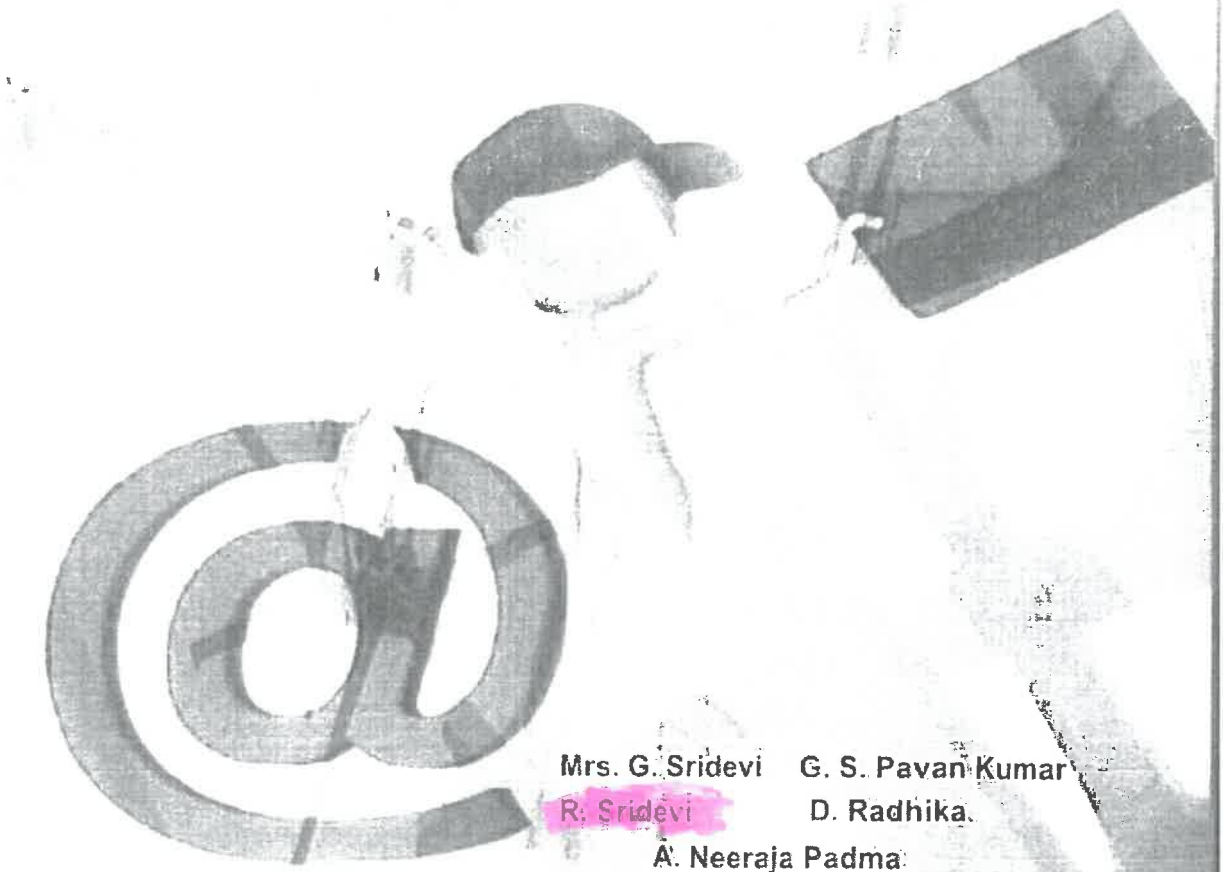

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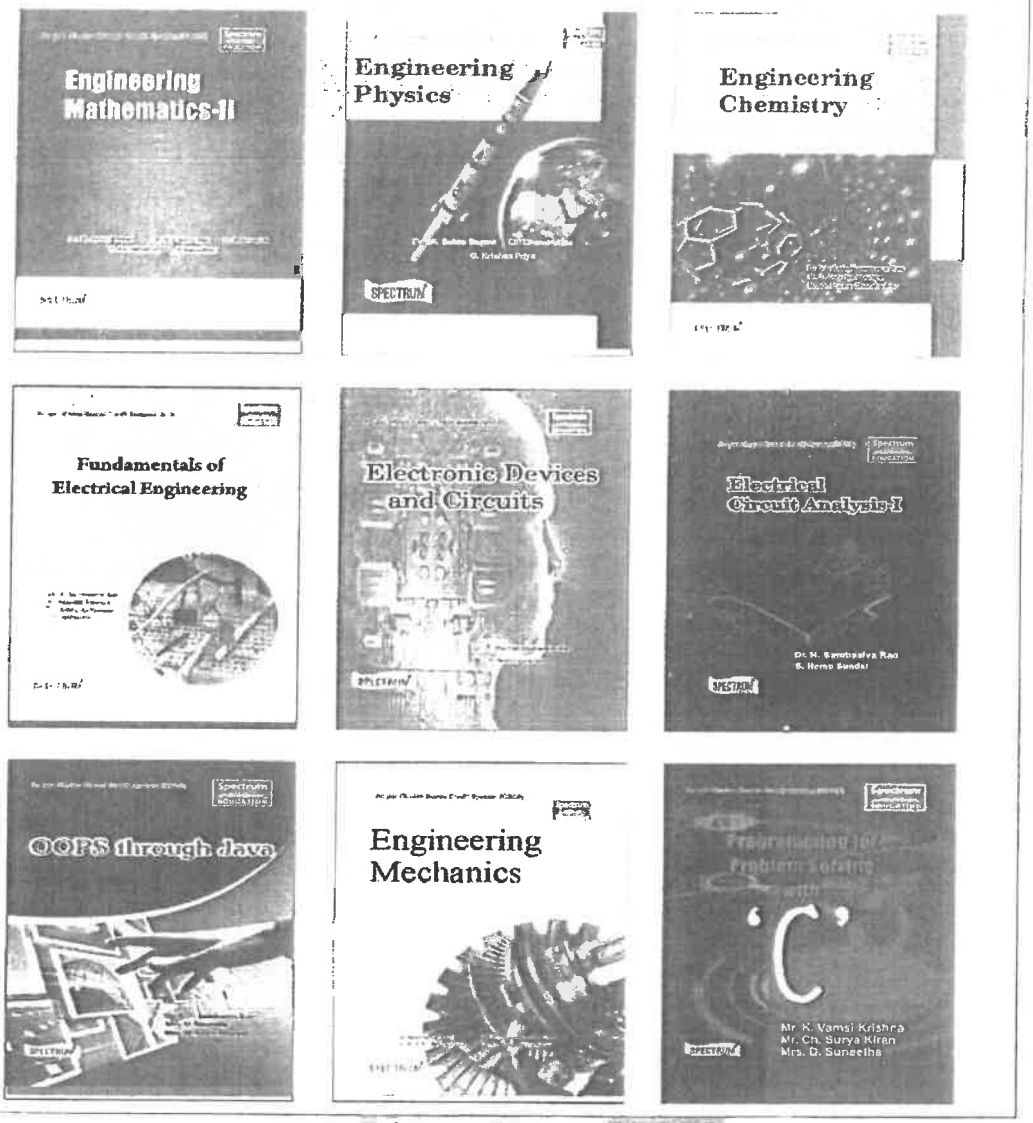

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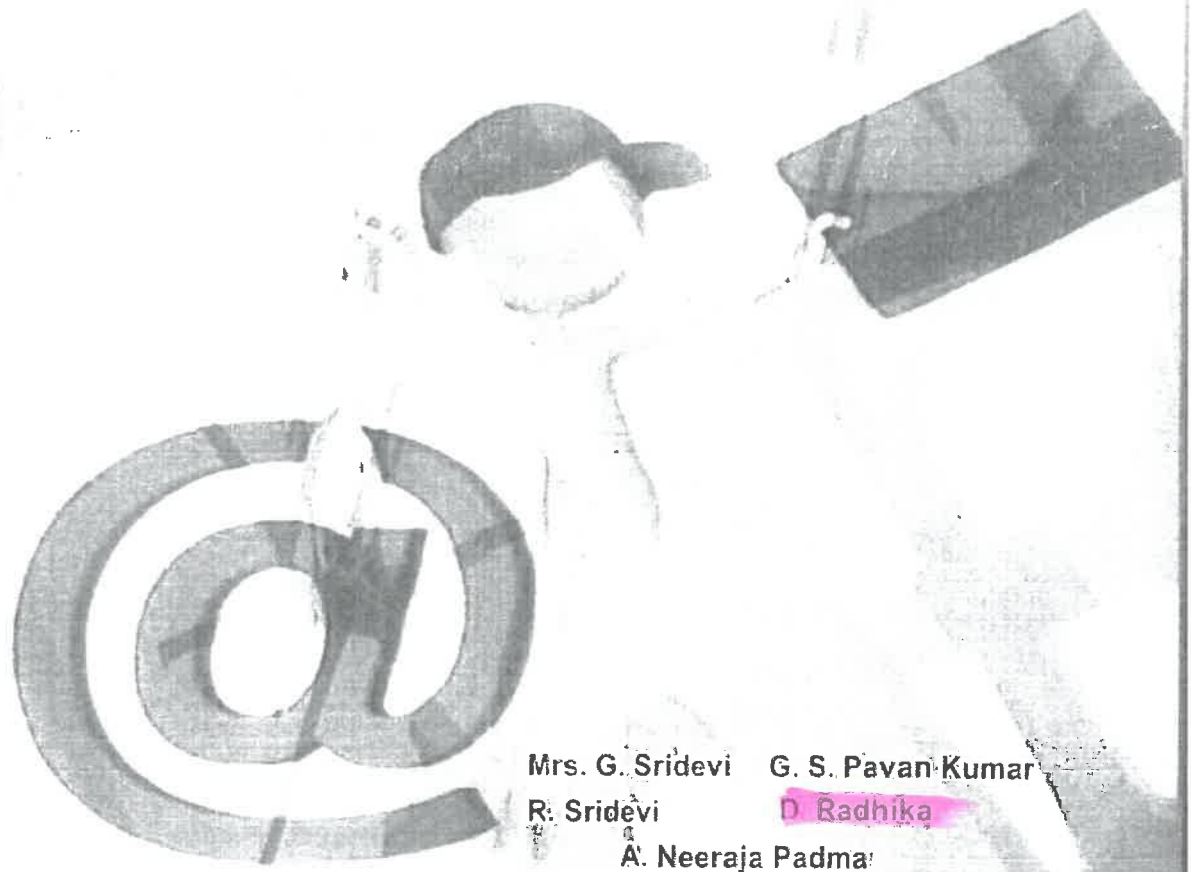

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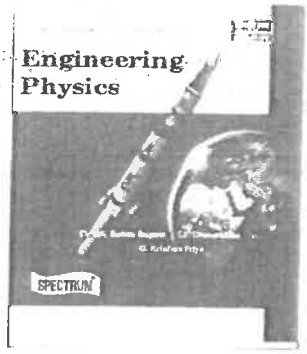

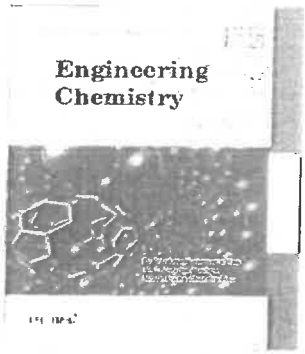

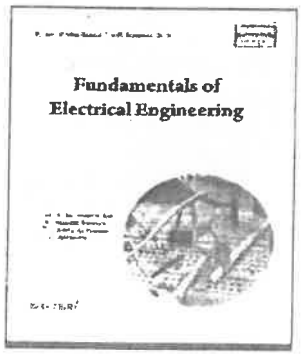

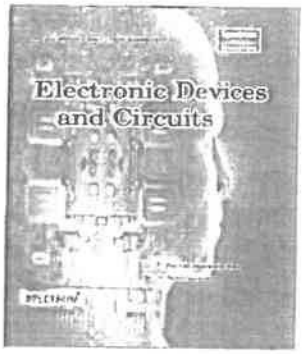

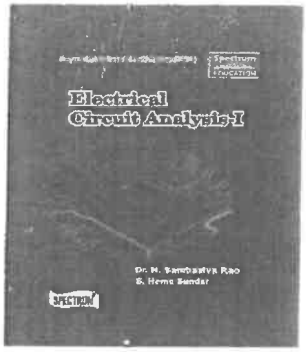

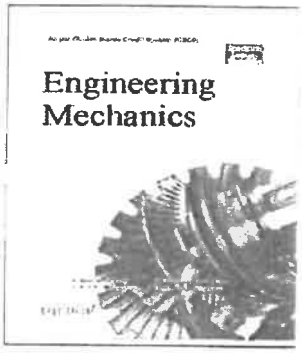

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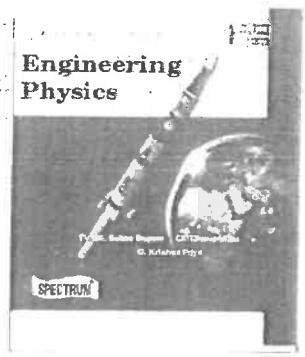

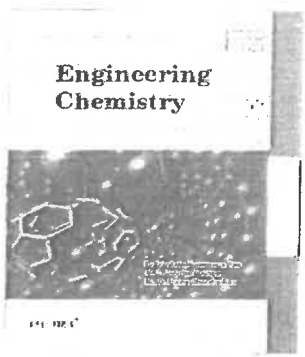

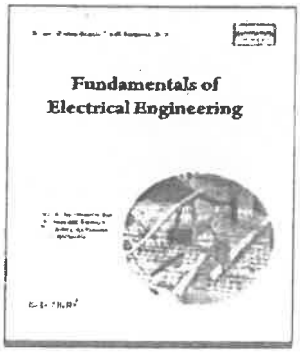

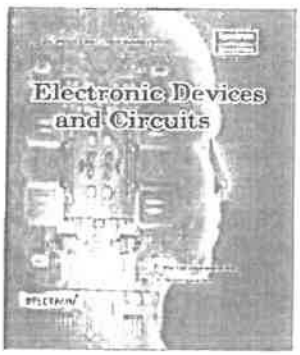

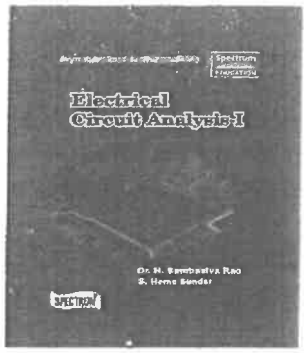

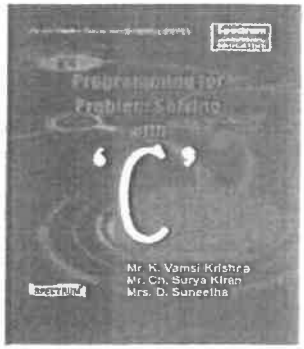

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