



NRI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institution Permanently Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada)
(Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade and ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution)
POTHAVARAPPADU (V), (VIA) NUNNA, AGIRIPALLI (M), PIN – 521 212

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

STRUCTURE FOR FIRST YEAR B.TECH PROGRAMME

I YEAR I SEMESTER

Sl. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction (Periods Per Week)				Scheme of Examination (Maximum Marks)			No. of Credits
			L	T	P	Total	CIA	SEA	Total	
1	20A1100101	Professional Communication	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
2	20A1100201	Engineering Mathematics-I	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
3	20A1100203	APPLIED Physics	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
4	20A1103301	ENGG. GRAPHICS	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
5	20A1105301	Programming and Problem Solving with C	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
6	20A1100292	APPLIED Physics Lab	0	0	3	3	15	35	50	1.5
7	20A1105391	Programming and Problem Solving with C Lab	0	0	3	3	15	35	50	1.5
Total			15		6	21	6	420	600	18

I YEAR II SEMESTER

Sl. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction (Periods Per Week)				Scheme of Examination (Maximum Marks)			No. of Credits
			L	T	P	Total	CIA	SEA	Total	
1	20A1200201	Engineering Mathematics-II	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
2	20A1200205	Applied Chemistry	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
3	20A1205302	Java Programming	2	0	2	4	30	70	100	3
4	20A1204301	Network Analysis	3	1	0	4	30	70	100	4
5	20A1202302	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
6	20A1200801	Environmental Sciences	2	0	0	2	30	70*	100	0
7	20A1200191	Communicative English Lab	0	0	3	3	15	35	50	1.5
8	20A1200294	Applied Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	3	15	35	50	1.5
9	20A1202392	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	3	3	15	35	50	1.5
10	20A1202391	Electronic Workshop Lab	0	0	3	3	15	35	50	1.5
Total			16	1	14	31	240	560	800	22

* Internal Evaluation

L - LECTURE T - TUTORIAL P - PRACTICAL
CIA – Continuous Internal Assessment SEA – Semester End Assessment



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20A1100101: PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION (Common to CE,EEE,ME,ECE,CSE,IT,AIIML and DS)

Lecture – Tutorial:	3-1 Hours	Internal Marks:	30
Credits	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: None

Course Objectives

1. To strengthen the lexical ability of the students in different contexts.
2. To expose the students to various sub-skills and strategies of reading and writing – summarizing and paraphrasing.
3. To help the students develop effective writing skills through paragraph writing.
4. To train the students in fundamentals of grammar required to equip them with fluent English.
5. To enable the students to think critically by exposing them to different socio-cultural contexts through various literary texts.

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Build the grammatical structures accurately in their real-time situations in either spoken or written form.
CO2	Extend their ability to use vocabulary from various texts along with GRE and technical vocabulary in written and spoken communication
CO3	Comprehend, analyze and evaluate texts critically. Demonstrate effective writing skills in specific forms of written communication (paragraphs, summaries, email and letters.)
CO4	Apply the strategies of reading various texts and graphs, and describe in prose.
CO5	Relate human values and professional ethics in their academic, professional and social lives.
CO6	Summarize the main events of the literary texts, from different socio-cultural contexts, and interpret them critically.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1										1		2
CO2										1		2
CO3										2		2
CO4										1		2
CO5							1	1				2
CO6												2

UNIT I

1. **Text: A Drawer full of happiness** from "Infotech English", Maruthi Publications
2. **Reading:** Skimming text to get the main idea. Scanning to look for specific pieces of information.
3. **Reading for Writing:** Paragraph Writing (specific topics) using suitable Cohesive Devices; Linkers, Sign Posts and Transition Signals; Mechanics of Writing - Punctuation, Capital Letters.
4. **Vocabulary:** Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20) GRE Vocabulary (20) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Verbal Reasoning and Sequencing of Words.
5. **Grammar:** Content Words and Function Words; Word Forms: Verbs, Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs; Nouns: Countables and Uncountables; Singular and Plural, Basic Sentence Structures; Simple Question Form - WH- Questions; Word Order in Sentences. Collocations (30 Phrases)

UNIT II

1. **Text: Nehru's letter to his daughter Indira on her birthday** from "Infotech English", Maruthi Publications
2. **Reading:** Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together

3. **Reading for Writing:** Summarizing - identifying main idea/s and rephrasing what is read; avoiding redundancies and repetitions.
4. **Vocabulary:** Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words). GRE Vocabulary Analogies (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications)
5. **Grammar:** Use of Articles and Zero Article; Prepositions; Connectives (25 words)

UNIT III

1. **Text: Stephen Hawking-Positivity**
'Benchmark' from "Infotech English", Maruthi Publications
2. **Reading:** Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences - recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension. Critical Reading.
3. **Reading for Writing:** Summarizing - Identifying main ideas and Rephrasing what is read; avoiding Redundancies and Repetitions. Letter Writing-types, Format and Principles of Letter Writing. E-mail Etiquette, Writing CVs.
4. **Vocabulary:** Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words). GRE Vocabulary (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Association, Sequencing of Words
5. **Grammar:** Verbs, Phrasal Verbs - Tenses; Subject-Verb Agreement;

UNIT IV

1. **Text: Liking a Tree, Unbowed: Wangari Maathai-biography** from "Infotech English", Maruthi Publications
2. **Reading:** Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends / patterns / relationships, communicative process or display complicated data.
3. **Reading for Writing:** Information transfer; describe, compare, contrast, identify significance/trends based on information provided in figures/charts/graphs/tables. Writing SOP, writing for media.
4. **Vocabulary:** Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words) GRE Vocabulary (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Cloze Encounters.
5. **Grammar:** Quantifying Expressions - Adjectives and Adverbs; Comparing and Contrasting; Use of Antonyms; Direct and Indirect Speech, Reporting Verbs for Academic Purposes. Idiomatic Expressions (25 Idioms)

UNIT V

1. **TEXT: Stay Hungry-Stay foolish** from "Infotech English", Maruthi Publications
2. **Reading:** Reading for Comprehension. RAP Strategy Intensive Reading and Extensive Reading Techniques.
3. **Reading for Writing:** Report writing (Significance, Format and Style of Writing Technical Reports)
4. **Vocabulary:** Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words) GRE Vocabulary (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Coherence, Matching Emotions.
5. **Grammar:** Change of Voice; Editing Short Texts – Identifying and Correcting Common Errors in grammar and usage (Articles, Prepositions, Tenses, Subject-Verb Agreement)

Text Book: "Infotech English", Maruthi Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **English Grammar in Use**, Raymond Murphy, Cambridge University Press.
2. **Oxford Practice Grammar**, John Eastwood, Oxford University Press.
3. **The Most Common Mistakes in English Usage** – Thomas Elliott Berry
4. **Essential Communication Skills** – Shalini Agarwal, Ane Books Pvt Ltd.
5. **Dictionary of Synonyms and Antonyms**, Oxford & IBH, III Ed
6. **A Practical English Grammar**, Agnes V. Martinet and Audrey Jean Thomson, Oxford University Press.
7. **English Vocabulary in Use**, Michael McCarthy and Felicity O'Dell, Cambridge University Press

E-RESOURCES

1. <https://www.grammarbank.com/>
2. <http://guidetogrammar.org/grammar/index.htm>
3. <https://writeandimprove.com/>
4. <https://englishforeveryone.org/>
5. <http://www.englishvocabularyexercises.com/>
6. <https://englishplusmagazine.com/>

20A1100201 ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-I
(Common to CE,EEE,ME,ECE,CSE,IT,AIIML and DS)

Lecture – Tutorial:	3-1	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70
Prerequisites: Fundamentals of matrices, Fundamentals of Trigonometry and Calculus.			
Course Objectives:			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To instruct the concept of Matrices in solving linear algebraic equations To elucidate the different numerical methods to solve nonlinear algebraic equations To disseminate the use of different numerical techniques for carrying out numerical integration. To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real world problems and their applications. 			
Course Outcomes:			
CO1	Student will be able to develop the use of matrix algebra techniques that is needed by engineers for practical applications (L6) solve system of linear algebraic equations using Gauss elimination, Gauss Seidel and write Eigen values and eigenvectors of a matrix (L3)		
CO2	Student will be able to write diagonal form and different factorizations of a matrix (L3), to find inverse of a matrix and integral powers of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem identify the nature of a Quadratic form such as positive definite, positive semi definite etc., and use this information to facilitate the calculation of matrix characteristics (L2)		
CO3	Student will be able to evaluate the approximate roots of polynomial and transcendental equations by different algorithms (L5)		
CO4	Student will be able to apply Newton's forward & backward interpolation and Lagrange's formulae for unequal intervals (L3)		
CO5	Student will be able to apply numerical integral techniques to different Engineering problems (L3)		
CO6	Student will be able to apply different algorithms for approximating the solutions of ordinary differential equations with initial conditions to its analytical computations (L3)		

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO6	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

UNIT – I: Solving systems of linear equations, Eigen values and Eigen vectors: (10hrs)

Rank of a matrix by echelon form and normal form – Solving system of homogeneous and non- homogeneous linear equations – Gauss Elimination method – Eigen values and Eigen vectors and properties.

Unit-II: Cayley-Hamilton theorem and Quadratic forms: (10hrs)

Cayley-Hamilton theorem (without proof) – Applications – Finding the

inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton theorem – Reduction to Diagonal form – Quadratic forms and nature of the quadratic forms – Reduction of quadratic form to canonical forms by orthogonal transformation.

UNIT-III:Iterativemethods: (8 hrs)

Introduction– Bisection method – Method of false position– Iteration method

Newton-Raphson method (One variable).

Gauss-Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel methods for solving system of equations numerically.

UNIT – IV: Interpolation: (10 hrs)

Introduction– Errors in polynomial interpolation – Finite differences– Forward differences– Backward differences –Central differences – Relations between operators – Newton’s forward and backward formulae for interpolation – Interpolation with unequal intervals – Lagrange’s interpolation formula.

UNIT –V: Numerical integration and Solution of ordinary differential equations with initialconditions (10 hrs)

Trapezoidal rule– Simpson’s 1/3rd and 3/8th rule– Solution of initial value problems by Taylor’s series– Picard’s method of successive approximations– Euler’s method –Modified Euler’s method – Runge-Kutta method (second and fourth order).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. **B. S. Grewal**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers.
2. **B. V. Ramana**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2007 Edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.
3. **David Poole**, Linear Algebra- A modern introduction, 4th Edition, Cengage.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Steven C. Chapra**, Applied Numerical Methods with MATLAB for Engineering and Science, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.
2. **M. K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain**, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publications.
3. **Lawrence Turyn**, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, CRC Press.

E-RESOURCES:1. www.nptel.videos.com/mathematics/(Math Lectures from MIT, Stanford, IIT'S

2. nptl.ac.in/courses/1221104017

20A1100203 : APPLIED PHYSICS
(Common to EEE and ECE)

Lecture – Tutorial:	3-0	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: Knowledge on fundamental concepts of waves, optics, sound and magnetism

Course Objectives:

- ❖ The course aims at making students to understand the basic concepts of Principles of Physics in a broader sense with a view to lay foundation for the various engineering courses.
- ❖ To develop analytical capability and solve various engineering problems.

Course Outcomes:

CO1	Apply the interaction of light with matter through interference, diffraction, polarization and identify these phenomena in different natural optical processes and optical instruments.
CO2	Apply the comprehended knowledge about laser and fibre optic communication systems in various engineering applications.
CO3	Interpret the knowledge of dielectric and magnetic materials with characteristic utility in appliances.
CO4	Apply the knowledge of basic quantum mechanics, to set up one dimensional Schrodinger's wave equation and its application to a infinite potential well.
CO5	Summarize the importance of free electrons in determining the properties of metals and understand the origin & role of energy bands in classifying the solids
CO6	Understand the physics of Semiconductors and their working mechanism for their utility in sensors.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3				3					3		
CO2	3	3		2	2					3		
CO3	3	3			2							
CO4	3											
CO5	3		2		2							
CO6	3				2							

Unit-I: Wave Optics
(12hrs)

Interference: Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) - Colors in thin films- Newton's Rings- Determination of wavelength and refractive index.

Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit - N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative).

Polarization: Introduction-Types of polarization - Double refraction - Nicol's Prism - Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

Unit-II: Lasers and Fiber optics
(8hrs)

Lasers: Introduction – Characteristics of laser – Spontaneous and Stimulated emissions of radiation – Einstein's coefficients – Population inversion – Lasing action - Pumping Schemes – Ruby laser – He-Ne laser - Applications of lasers.

Fiber optics: Introduction –Principle of optical fiber- Acceptance Angle - Numerical Aperture -

Classification of optical fibers based on refractive index profile and modes – Propagation of electromagnetic wave through optical fibers. Applications

Unit-III: Magnetic and Dielectric Materials**(10hrs)**

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Origin of permanent magnetic moment - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, antiferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials.

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility and Dielectric constant - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative) - Lorentz internal field- Clausius- Mossotti equation.

Unit IV: Quantum Mechanics, Free Electron Theory**(8hrs)**

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg’s Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger’s time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory– Equation for electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory- Fermi-Dirac distribution- Fermi energy-Density of states.

Unit – V: Band theory of Solids & Semiconductors**(10hrs)**

Band theory of Solids: Bloch’s Theorem (Qualitative) - Kronig - Penney model (Qualitative)- E vs K diagram - v vs K diagram - effective mass of electron – Classification of crystalline solids-Concept of hole.

Semiconductors: Introduction- Intrinsic semiconductors – Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – extrinsic semiconductors – density of charge carriers – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein’s equation- Hall effect – Hall coefficient –Applications of Hall effect.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. **M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar & TVS Arun Murthy**” A Text book of Engineering Physics”- S.Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
2. Engineering Physics by **P.K.Palanisamy** SciTech publications

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Physics by **M.R.Srinivasan**, New Age international publishers (2009).
2. Engineering Physics - **Sanjay D. Jain, D. Sahasrabudhe and Girish**, University Press
3. **B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi**, Engineering Physics, Cengage Learning

E-RESOURCES: www.doitpoms.ac.uk,<http://www.itp.uni-hannover.de/~zawischa/ITP/diffraction.html>,<http://www.coherent.com/products/?834/Lasers>,<http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/qm/>

20A1103301: ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

(Common to EEE and ECE)

Lecture – Practical:	2 - 2 Hours	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites:

1. Knowledge of basic Mathematics
2. Drawing skills

Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the students the usage of drawing instruments and to draw polygons, Engg. Curves and scales.
2. To introduce the students to use orthographic projections, projection of points & simple lines.
3. To make the students draw the projections of the lines inclined to both the planes.
4. To make the students draw the projections of the plane inclined to both the planes.
5. To make the students draw the projections of the various types of solids in different positions inclined to one of the planes.
6. To represent the object in 3D view through isometric views and to convert the isometric view to orthographic view and vice versa.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Understand the simple geometric constructions like polygons, engineering curves.
CO2	Understand the orthographic projections of points and lines
CO3	Understand the orthographic projections of straight lines- inclined to one plane and inclined to both the planes.
CO4	Understand the orthographic projections of planes and Planes inclined to both the planes.
CO5	Understand and draw the projections of the various types of solids in different positions inclined to one of the planes
CO6	Understand the transformation of orthographic views into isometric views and vice versa.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO6	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-

UNIT I

Polygons: Constructing regular polygons by general methods, inscribing and describing polygons on circles.

Curves: Parabola, Ellipse and Hyperbola by general and special methods, tangents & normals for the curves.

Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales and vernier scales

UNIT II

Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines, projections of points in various quadrants, projections of lines, line parallel to both the planes, line parallel to one plane and inclined to other plane.
Projections of straight lines inclined to both the planes, determination of true lengths, angle of inclination.

UNIT III

Projections of planes: regular planes perpendicular/parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT IV

Projections of Solids – Prisms, Pyramids, Cones and Cylinders with the axis inclined to both the planes.

UNIT V

Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer Aided Design, Drawing practice using Auto CAD, Creating 2D&3D drawings of objects using Auto CAD

Note: In the End Examination there will be no question from CAD.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Drawing by N.D. Butt, Chariot Publications
2. Engineering Drawing by Agarwal & Agarwal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Drawing by K.L.Narayana & P. Kannaiah, Scitech Publishers
2. Engineering Graphics for Degree by K.C. John, PHI Publishers
3. Engineering Graphics by P. Varghese, McGrawHill Publishers
4. Engineering Drawing + AutoCad – K Venugopal, V. Prabhu Raja, New Age

20A1105301:-Programming and Problem solving with C
(Common to EEE,ME,ECE,CSE,IT,AI ML and DS)

Lecture – Tutorial- Practical::	3-0-0	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge on computers, Mathematics

Course Objectives: The objectives of Programming for Problem Solving Using C are

- To learn about the computer systems, computing environments, developing of a computer program and Structure of a C Program
- To gain knowledge of the operators, selection, control statements and repetition in C
- To learn about the design concepts of arrays, strings, enumerated structure and union types and their usage.
- To assimilate about pointers, dynamic memory allocation and know the significance of Preprocessor.
- To assimilate about File I/O and significance of functions

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Understand the programming terminology and implement various c-tokens & input-output statements to solve simple problems
CO2	Able to compare and differentiate various looping & branching constructs and apply the best looping structure for a given problem
CO3	Identify the necessity of modularity in programming and design various function types
CO4	Understand pointers and implement the programs to directly access memory locations
CO5	Interpret and implement the need of arrays and structure/union to store homogeneous and heterogeneous groups of data
CO6	Contrast the need of using files in programming and implement file operations

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3		1									
CO2		1	3									
CO3		1	3									
CO4	3		1									
CO5			3									
CO6			3									

UNIT I : Objective: Notion of Computer Languages, algorithm, computational procedure, editing and executing programs and C Declarations

BASICS AND INTRODUCTION TO C: Basics of Computer, Introduction to C, Machine, Assembly and High level Language, Assembler, Compiler and Interpreter, Structure of a C program, Programming Rules, Executing the C Program, Advantages of C, Header Files, Flow Chart, Algorithm.

THE C DECLARATIONS: The C-Character set, Delimiters, Types of Tokens, The C keywords, Identifiers, Constants, Variables, C Data types, initialization, type modifiers, type conversions, constant and volatile variables. Properties of Operators, Operator Priority, comma and conditional operators, arithmetic, relational, assignment operators and expressions, logical, bitwise operators. Input and output in c: Formatted and Unformatted functions

UNIT II: Objective: Understanding branching, iteration, data representation using arrays and strings

DECISION STATEMENTS: The if statement, if-else, nested if else, if-else-if ladder, break, continue, goto, Switch statement, nested switch case, Switch case and nested ifs.
 LOOP CONTROL: for loop, nested for loop, while, do-while, do-while statement with while loop.
 ARRAYS: Array initialization, array terminology, characteristics of an array, 1-D array and its operations, 2-D arrays and operations, Multi -dimensional arrays.
 STRINGS: Declaration and initialization of string, string standard functions, string conversion functions, memory functions, application of strings.

UNIT III: Objective: Modular programming and recursive solution formulation and storage classes

FUNCTIONS: Basics, function definition, return statement, types of functions, call by value ,call by reference, function as an argument, Functions with operators, Function and Decision Statements, Functions and loop Statements, Functions with arrays and Pointers, Recursion-Types of Recursion, Rules for Recursive Function, Recursion versus Iterations, Advantages and Disadvantages of Recursion, Efficiency of Recursion, Library Functions.

STORAGE CLASS: Variable Lifetime, Automatic Variables, External Variables, Static Variables, Register Variables.

UNIT IV: Objective: Understanding pointers, dynamic memory allocation and Preprocessor Directives.

POINTERS: Features of pointers, pointers and address, pointer declaration, void pointers, arithmetic operations with pointers, pointers and arrays, array of pointers, pointers to pointers, pointers and strings. Dynamic memory allocation

PREPROCESSOR DIRECTIVES: The #define Directive, Defining and Undefining a Macros, The #include Directive

UNIT V: Objective: Understanding derived data types of C and basic of file operations.

STRUCTURE AND UNION: Features of Structures, Declaration and initialization of Structures, Structure within Structure, Arrays of Structure, Pointer to Structure, Structure and functions, typedef, Bit fields, Enumerated Data Type, Unions and Unions Vs Structures.

FILES: Streams and File Types, Steps for File Operations, FILE I/O, Structures Read and Write, Other file function, Command line Arguments.

TEXT BOOKS:

[1] Behrouz A. Forouzan & Richard F. Gilberg , –"Computer Science A Structured Programming Approach using C" , CENGAGE Learning, Third Edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

[1]Kernighan and Ritchie , –"The C programming language" , The (Ansi C Version), PHI, second edition.

[2]Yashwant Kanetkar , –"Let us C" , BPB Publications, 2nd Edition 2001.

[3]Paul J. Dietel and Dr. Harvey M. Deitel, –"C: How to Program", Prentice Hall, 7 th edition (March 4,2012).

[4]Herbert Schildt, –"C:The Complete reference", McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2002.

[5]K.R.Venugopal, Sundeep R Prasad, –"Mastering C", McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2015

E-RESOURCES:

1.<http://cslibrary.stanford.edu/101/EssentialC.pdf>

2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104128/>

3.http://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes

20A1100292:- Applied Physics Lab
(Common to EEE,ME,ECE,CSE,IT,AIIML and DS)

Labs / Instructions Hours/Week	0-0-4	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	1.5	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: Knowledge on vernier callipers, Screw gauge, common balance

Course Objectives:

- ❖ The Objective of this course is to make the students gain practical knowledge to co-relate with the theoretical studies.
- ❖ To achieve perfectness in experimental skills and the study of practical applications will bring more confidence and ability to develop and fabricate engineering and technical equipments.
- ❖ Training field oriented Engineering graduates to handle instruments and their design methods to improve the accuracy of measurements.

Course Outcomes:

CO1	Understand principle, concept, working of an instrument and can compare results with theoretical calculations.
CO2	Analyze the physical principle involved in the various instruments; also relate the principle to new application.
CO3	Understand design of an instrument with targeted accuracy for physical measurements.
CO4	Develop skills to impart practical knowledge in real time solution.
CO5	The various experiments in the areas of optics, mechanics and thermal physics will nurture the students in all branches of Engineering..
CO6	Think innovatively and also improve the creative skills that are essential for engineering.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2-Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3											
CO2	3	3		3					3			
CO3	3	3	1	3					3			
CO4	3	3		3								
CO5	3											
CO6	3	3	2	3								

List of Experiments

1. Study of variation of magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart & Gee's method.
2. Determination of numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fiber.
3. Determination of thickness of thin object by wedge method.
4. Determination of radius of curvature of given plano convex lens by Newton's rings.
5. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
6. Determination of dispersive power of the prism.
7. Sonometer: Verification of laws of string.
8. Study of I/V Characteristics of Semiconductor diode.
9. I/V characteristics of Zener diode.
10. Melde's experiment-Longitudinal and Transverse mode.
11. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve).
12. Estimation of Planck's constant using photoelectric effect.
13. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall Effect
14. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
15. Rigidity modulus of material of a wire-dynamic method (Torsional pendulum).

Note: Any 8 experiments out of 15 should be done in the laboratory and 2 experiments in virtual lab.

TEXT BOOKS:

S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan “A Text book of Practical Physics”- S Chand Publishers, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Engineering Physics / Applied Physics Lab Manual – **Spectrum Publications**

E-RESOURCES: www.vlab.co.in

20A1105391-Programming and Problem Solving with C Lab
(Common to EEE,ME,ECE,CSE,IT,AIIML and DS)

Lecture – Tutorial- Practical::	0-0-4	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	1.5	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites:**Course Objectives:**

1. To make the student learn a programming language.
2. To learn problem solving techniques.
3. To teach the student to write programs in C and to solve the problems

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Understand basic Structure of the C-PROGRAMMING, declaration and usage of variables
CO2	Exercise conditional and iterative statements to inscribe C programs
CO3	Exercise user defined functions to solve real time problems
CO4	Inscribe C programs using Pointers to access arrays, strings and functions
CO5	Inscribe C programs using pointers and allocate memory using dynamic memory management functions
CO6	Exercise user defined data types including structures and unions to solve problems
CO7	Exercise files concept to show input and output of files in C

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO6	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO7	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Exercise 1:

1. Write a C program to print a block F using hash (#), where the F has a height of six characters and width of five and four characters.
2. Write a C program to compute the perimeter and area of a rectangle with a height of 7 inches and width of 5 inches.
3. Write a C program to display multiple variables.

Exercise 2:

1. Write a C program to calculate the distance between the two points.
2. Write a C program that accepts 4 integers p, q, r, s from the user where r and s are positive and p is even. If q is greater than r and s is greater than p and if the sum of r and s is greater than the sum of p and q print "Correct values", otherwise print "Wrong values".

Exercise 3:

1. Write a C program to convert a string to a long integer.
2. Write a program in C which is a Menu-Driven Program to compute the area of the various geometrical shape.
3. Write a C program to calculate the factorial of a given number

Exercise 4:

1. Write a program in C to display the n terms of even natural number and their sum.
2. Write a program in C to display the n terms of harmonic series and their sum. $1 + 1/2 + 1/3 + 1/4 + 1/5 \dots 1/n$ terms.
3. Write a C program to check whether a given number is an Armstrong number or not.

Exercise 5:

1. Write a program in C to print all unique elements in an array.

2. Write a program in C to separate odd and even integers in separate arrays.
3. Write a program in C to sort elements of array in ascending order.

Exercise 6:

1. Write a program in C for multiplication of two square Matrices.
2. Write a program in C to find transpose of a given matrix.

Exercise 7:

1. Write a program in C to search an element in a row wise and column wise sorted matrix.
2. Write a program in C to print individual characters of string in reverse order.

Exercise 8:

1. Write a program in C to compare two strings without using string library functions.
2. Write a program in C to copy one string to another string.

Exercise 9:

1. Write a C Program to Store Information Using Structures with Dynamically Memory Allocation
2. Write a program in C to demonstrate how to handle the pointers in the program.

Exercise 10:

1. Write a program in C to demonstrate the use of & (address of) and *(value at address) operator.
2. Write a program in C to add two numbers using pointers.

Exercise 11:

1. Write a program in C to add numbers using call by reference.
2. Write a program in C to find the largest element using Dynamic Memory Allocation.

Exercise 12:

1. Write a program in C to swap elements using call by reference.
2. Write a program in C to count the number of vowels and consonants in a string using a pointer.

Exercise 13:

1. Write a program in C to show how a function returning pointer.
2. Write a C program to find sum of n elements entered by user. To perform this program, allocate memory dynamically using malloc() function.

Exercise 14:

1. Write a C program to find sum of n elements entered by user. To perform this program, allocate memory dynamically using calloc() function. Understand the difference between the above two programs
2. Write a program in C to convert decimal number to binary number using the function.

Exercise 15:

1. Write a program in C to check whether a number is a prime number or not using the function.
2. Write a program in C to get the largest element of an array using the function.

Exercise 16:

1. Write a program in C to append multiple lines at the end of a text file.
2. Write a program in C to copy a file in another name.
3. Write a program in C to remove a file from the disk.

TEXT BOOKS:

[1] Behrouz A. Forouzan & Richard F. Gilberg , —"Computer Science A Structured Programming Approach using C" , CENGAGE Learning, Third Edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

[1]Kernighan and Ritchie , —"The C programming language" , The (Ansi C Version), PHI, second edition.

[2]Yashwant Kanetkar , —"Let us C" , BPB Publications, 2nd Edition 2001.

[3]Paul J. Dietel and Dr. Harvey M. Deitel, —"C: How to Program", Prentice Hall, 7 th edition (March 4,2012).

[4]Herbert Schildt, —"C:The Complete reference", McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2002.

[5]K.R.Venugopal, Sundeep R Prasad, —"Mastering C", McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2015

E-RESOURCES:

- 1.<http://cslibrary.stanford.edu/101/EssentialC.pdf>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104128/>
- 3.http://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes

I-II SEM

20A1200201 : ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-II
(Common to All Branches)

Lecture – Tutorial:	3-1	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: Fundamentals of matrices, Fundamentals of Trigonometry and Calculus.

Course Objectives:

- To familiarize a variety of well-known sequences and series, with a developing intuition about the behaviour of new ones.
- To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real world problems and their applications.

Course Outcomes:

CO1	Student will be able to find the General/Particular solutions of first order and first degree ordinary differential equations by apply different methods (L3), know the applications of Newton's law of cooling, natural growth and decay problems and find orthogonal trajectories of the given family of curves. (L3)
CO2	Student will be able to identify the essential characteristics of linear differential equations with constant coefficients. (L2) solve the linear differential equations with constant coefficients by appropriate method (L3)
CO3	Student will be able to find convergence (or) divergence of a series (L3)
CO4	Student will be able to utilize mean value theorems to real life problems(L3)
CO5	Student will be able to find partial derivatives numerically and symbolically and use them to analyze and interpret the way a function varies. (L4) acquire the Knowledge maxima and minima of functions of several variable (L1) Utilize Jacobian of a coordinate transformation to deal with the problems in change of variables (L3)
CO6	Student will be able to find length of the arc, volume of solid of revolution and surface area of solid of revolution(L3)

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	3	2	2								
CO2	3	3	2	2								
CO3	3	3	2	2								
CO4	3	3	2	2								
CO5	3	3	2	2								
CO6	3	3	2	2								

UNIT – I: Differential equations of first order and first degree: (10hrs)

Linear differential equations– Bernoulli's equations –Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling– Law of natural growth and decay– Orthogonal trajectories.

UNIT-II: Linear Differential equations of higher order: (10hrs)

Homogeneous and Non-homogeneous differential equations of higher order with constant coefficients – with non-homogeneous term of the type e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, polynomials in x^n , $e^{ax}V(x)$ and $x^nV(x)$ – Method of Variation of parameters, Cauchy and Legendre's linear equations.

UNIT – III: Sequences, Series and Mean value theorems: (10hrs)

Sequences and Series: Convergences and divergence – Ratio test – Comparison tests – Integral test – Cauchy’s root test – Alternate series– Leibnitz’s rule.

Mean Value Theorems (without proofs): Rolle’s Theorem – Lagrange’s mean value theorem – Cauchy’s mean value theorem – Taylor’s and Maclaurin’s theorems with remainders, Problems and applications on the above theorem.

UNIT – IV: Partial differentiation: (10hrs)

Introduction – Homogeneous function – Euler’s theorem– Total derivative– Chain rule– Jacobian – Functional dependence –Taylor’s and MacLaurin’s series expansion of functions of two variables.Applications: Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables without constraints and Lagrange’s multiplied method.

UNIT – V: Multiple integrals: (8hrs)**(8**

Double and Triple integrals – Change of order of integration in double integrals – Change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates.
Applications: Finding Areas and Volumes

TEXT BOOKS:

1. **B. S. Grewal**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers.
2. **B. V. Ramana**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2007 Edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Erwin Kreyszig**, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, Wiley-India.
2. **Joel Hass, Christopher Heil and Maurice D. Weir**, Thomas calculus, 14th Edition, Pearson.
3. **Lawrence Turyn**, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, CRC Press, 2013.
4. **Srimantha Pal, S C Bhunia**, Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press.

E-RESOURCES:

1. www.nptel videos.com/mathematics/(Math Lectures from MIT,Stanford,IIT’S
2. nptl.ac.in/courses/1221104017

20A1200205: APPLIED CHEMISTRY
(Common to EEE and ECE)

Lecture – Tutorial:	3-1	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites:**Course Objectives:**

- Importance of usage of plastics in household appliances and composites (FRP) in aerospace and automotive industries.
- Outline the basics for the construction of electrochemical cells, batteries and fuel cells. Understand the mechanism of corrosion and how it can be prevented.
- Explain the preparation of semiconductors and nanomaterials, engineering applications of nano materials, superconductors and liquid crystals.
- Recall the increase in demand for power and hence alternative sources of power are studied due to depleting sources of fossil fuels. Advanced instrumental techniques are introduced.
- Outline the basics of computational chemistry and molecular switches

Course Outcomes:

CO1	Analyze the different types of composite plastic materials and interpret the mechanism of conduction in conducting polymers.
CO2	Predict potential complications from combining various Chemicals, metals in engineering setting and categorize materials science relevant to corrosion phenomena.
CO3	Apply new materials with excellent engineering properties to take care of society needs and environment.
CO4	Analyze the principles of different analytical instrumentation and applications
CO5	Design models for energy by different natural sources
CO6	Understand the knowledge of computational chemistry and molecular machines

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO6	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-

UNIT – I: POLYMER TECHNOLOGY

Polymerisation:- Introduction, methods of polymerization (emulsion and suspension), mechanical properties.

Plastics:Thermoplastic-Thermosetting, Compounding, fabrication (compression, injection, Transfer and extrusion), preparation, properties and applications (PVC, polycarbonates and Bakelite), mention some examples of plastic materials used in electronic gadgets.

Elastomers:- Introduction, preparation, properties and applications (Buna S, thiokol and polyurethanes).

Composite materials: Fibre reinforced plastics, conducting polymers, biodegradable polymers..

Unit – II: ELECTROCHEMICAL CELLS AND CORROSION

Single electrode potential, electrochemical series and uses of series, standard hydrogen electrode, calomel electrode, batteries (Dry cell, liquid Li ion battery), fuel cells (H₂-O₂)

Corrosion:-Definition, theories of corrosion (chemical and electrochemical), galvanic corrosion, differential aeration corrosion, factors influencing rate of corrosion, corrosion control method- Protective coatings (Galvanizing, tinning, electroplating and electroless plating [nickel])

UNIT – III: MATERIAL CHEMISTRY

Semiconductors: Preparation of semi conductors by zone refining, Czochralski crystal pulling – applications

Super conductors:-Type –I, Type II and applications

Nano materials:- Introduction, sol-gel method & Chemical reduction method of preparation, transmission electron microscopy [TEM], applications of fullerenes, carbon nanotubes (types, preparation and applications)

Liquid crystals:- Introduction-types-applications.

UNIT – IV :SPECTROSCOPIC TECHNIQUES & NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

SPECTROSCOPIC TECHNIQUES:Electromagnetic spectrum-UV laws of absorption, instrumentation, theory of electronic spectroscopy, Frank-condon principle, chromophores and auxochromes, applications, FT-IR Basic principle, instrumentation and IR stretching of functional groups (alcohols, carbonyls, amines) applications,

NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES Design, working, schematic diagram, advantages and disadvantages of photovoltaic cell, hydropower, geothermal power, tidal and wave power, ocean thermal energy conversion.

UNIT –V: ADVANCED CONCEPTS/TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY

Computational chemistry: Introduction to computational chemistry, molecular modelling and docking studies.

Molecular switches: characteristics of molecular motors and machines, Rotaxanes and Catenanes as artificial molecular machines, prototypes – linear motions in rotaxanes, an acid-base controlled molecular shuttle, a molecular elevator, an autonomous light-powered molecular motor

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain “**Engineering Chemistry**”, 15/e, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Delhi, (Latest edition).
2. Shikha Agarwal, “**Engineering Chemistry**”, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, (2019).
3. S.S. Dara, “**A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry**”, S.Chand & Co, (2010).
4. Shashi Chawla, “Engineering Chemistry”, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co. (Latest edition).

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Sessa Maheshwaramma and Mridula Chugh, “**Engineering Chemistry**”, Pearson India Edn.
2. (a) O.G. Palana, “**Engineering Chemistry**”, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, (2009).
(b) CNR Rao and JM Honig (Eds) “**Preparation and characterization of materials**” Academic press, New York (latest edition)
3. B. S. Murthy, P. Shankar and others, “**Textbook of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology**”, University press (latest edition)

E-RESOURCES:

1. [https://en.wikipedia.org >wiki> Conductive polymers](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conductive_polymers)
2. www.sae.org/fuel_cells/fuelcells-types.htm
3. [https://en.wikipedia.org >wiki> Nanomaterials](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanomaterials)
4. [https://en.wikipedia.org >wiki> Electrochemical cell](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrochemical_cell)
5. [https://en.wikipedia.org >wiki> Spectroscopy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spectroscopy)

**20A1205302: JAVA PROGRAMMING
(ECE&EEE)**

Lecture – Tutorial- Practical::	2-0-2	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	3	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites:**C Programming****Course Objectives:**

To **introduce** the object oriented programming concepts.

To **understand** object oriented programming concepts, and apply them in solving Problems.

To **introduce** the principles of inheritance and polymorphism; and demonstrate how they relate to the design of abstract classes

To **introduce** the implementation of packages and interfaces

To **introduce** the concepts of exception handling and multithreading.

To **introduce** the design of Graphical User Interface using applets.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1 Able to **solve** real world problems using OOP techniques.

CO2 Able to **understand** the use of abstract classes and Packages in java.

CO3 Able to **develop** and **understand** exception handling and Interfaces in java

CO4 Able to understand multithreaded applications with synchronization and **design** GUI based applications and **develop** applets for web applications

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3

UNIT I

The History and Evolution of Java: Java's Lineage, Java's Magic: The Byte code, The Java Buzzwords. An overview of Java: Object-Oriented Programming, A First Simple Program, A Second Short Program, Two Control Statements. Data Types, Variables, and Arrays: Java Is a Strongly Typed Language, Integers, Floating-Point Types, Characters, The Primitive Types, Booleans, Variables, Type Conversion and Casting, Automatic Type Promotion in Expressions, Arrays.

UNIT II

Introducing Classes: Class Fundamentals, Declaring Objects, Assigning Object Reference Variables, Introducing Methods, Constructors, The this Keyword, Garbage Collection, A Stack Class. A Closer Look at Methods and Classes: Overloading Methods, Using Objects as Parameters, A Closer Look at Argument Passing, Returning Objects, Introducing Access Control, Understanding static, Introducing final, Using Command-Line Arguments.

UNIT III

INHERITANCE: Inheritance basics, Using super keyword, method overriding, Dynamic method dispatch using final with inheritance, abstract classes

Packages: Defining a package, Finding packages and class path, Example, Access protection, importing packages.

Interfaces: Defining Interface, Implementing Interface, Nested Interfaces, Applying interfaces, Variables in interface, Interfaces can be extended.

UNIT IV

Exception handling: Fundamentals, Exception types, uncaught exceptions, using try and catch, multiple catch clauses, nested try statements, throw, throws, finally, Java's built-in exceptions, Creating your own exception subclasses.

Multithreaded Programming: The Java thread model, The Main thread, Creating a thread, creating multiple threads, Using isalive() and Join(), thread priorities, Synchronization, Inter thread communication.

UNIT V

APPLETS: Concepts of Applets, differences between applets and applications, life cycle of an applet, types of applets, creating applets.

Lab Programs:

1. Create a java application that implements the concept of classes and objects.
2. Develop Java Application using inheritance.
3. Use interfaces and develop a java application.
4. Create a package and access members from a package.
5. Develop Java Application using Method overloading and method overriding.
6. Create a java application to copy content from one file to another using IO streams.
7. Develop Java Application to use String and String Buffer classes
8. Implement Exception handling in a given application.
9. Develop java application using Multithreading
10. GUI Application using applets

TEXT BOOKS:

1. The Complete Reference Java, 8th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.

2. Understanding Object-Oriented Programming with Java, updated edition, T. Budd, Pearson

Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J. Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley & sons.
2. Introduction to Java programming, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson Education.
3. Object Oriented Programming through Java, P. Radha Krishna, Universities Press.
4. Programming in Java, S. Malhotra, S. Chudhary, 2nd edition, Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Java Programming and Object oriented Application Development, R. A. Johnson, Cengage Learning.

E-RESOURCES:

<http://www.javatpoint.com/>

java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/java/TOC.html

<http://www.learnjavaonline.org/>

<http://www.tutorialspoint.com/java/>

www.java.com/en/download/faq/develop.xml

www.oracle.com › Java › Java SE

www.w3schools.com

20A1204301: NETWORK ANALYSIS

Lecture – Tutorial:	3-0 Hours	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	4	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites:

Basics of Circuit elements, sources, Basic algebraic equations, Fundamentals of geometry and calculus, Fundamental knowledge of physics including basics of mechanics, Basic particles such as electron and electric charges.

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the basic concepts on RLC circuits.
2. To know the behavior of the steady states and transients states in RLC circuits.
3. To know the basic Laplace transforms techniques in periods' waveforms.
4. To understand the two port network parameters.
5. To understand the properties of LC networks and filters.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Identify the main circuit elements and apply Kirchoff's Laws to calculate currents, voltages and powers in typical DC electric circuits using a variety of analytical methods.
CO2	Synthesize driving point functions of RL, RC and RLC networks
CO3	Infer and evaluate transient response, Steady state response, network functions
CO4	Analyze the series resonant and parallel resonant circuits
CO5	Gain the knowledge in characteristics of two port network parameters
CO6	Determining two port network parameters and one parameter in terms of other parameters.

**Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes
(1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)**

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO6	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

UNIT I**INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS:**

Network elements classification, Electric charge and current, Electric energy and potential, Resistance parameter – series and parallel combination, Inductance parameter – series and parallel combination, Capacitance parameter – series and parallel combination. Energy sources: Ideal, Non-ideal, Independent and dependent sources, Source transformation, Kirchoff's laws, Mesh analysis and Nodal analysis problem solving with resistances only including dependent sources also.

FUNDAMENTALS AND NETWORK TOPOLOGY:

Definitions of terms associated with periodic functions: Time period, Angular velocity and frequency, RMS value, Average value, Form factor and peak factor- problem solving, Phase angle, Phasor representation, Addition and subtraction of phasors, mathematical representation of sinusoidal quantities, explanation with relevant theory, problem solving. Principle of Duality with examples.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY:

Definitions of branch, node, tree, planar, non-planar graph, incidence matrix, basic tie set schedule, basic cut set schedule.

UNIT -II**TRANSIENTS:**

First order differential equations, Definition of time constants, R-L circuit, R-C circuit with DC excitation, evaluating initial conditions procedure, second order differential equations, homogeneous, non-homogenous, problem solving using R-L-C elements with DC excitation and AC excitation, Response as related to s-plane rotation of roots. Solutions using Laplace transform method.

UNIT III**STEADY STATE ANALYSIS OF A.C CIRCUITS:**

Impedance concept, phase angle, series R-L, R-C, R-L- C circuits problem solving. Complex impedance and phasor notation for R-L, R-C, R-LC problem solving using mesh and nodal analysis, Star-Delta conversion, problem solving.

COUPLED CIRCUITS :

Coupled Circuits: Self-inductance, Mutual inductance, Coefficient of coupling, analysis of coupled circuits, Natural current, Dot rule of coupled circuits, Conductively coupled equivalent circuits- problem solving.

UNIT**IV****RESONANCE:**

Introduction, Definition of Q, Series resonance, Bandwidth of series resonance, Parallel resonance, Condition for maximum impedance, current in anti-resonance, Bandwidth of parallel resonance, general case-resistance present in both branches, anti-resonance at all frequencies.

NETWORK THEOREMS:

Thevenin's, Norton's, Milliman's, Reciprocity, Compensation, Substitution, Superposition, Max Power Transfer, Tellegens- problem solving using dependent sources also.

UNIT V**TWO-PORT NETWORKS:**

Relationship of two port networks, Z-parameters, Y-parameters, Transmission line parameters, h-parameters, Inverse h-parameters, Inverse Transmission line parameters, Relationship between parameter sets, Parallel connection of two port networks, cascading of two port networks, series connection of two port networks, problem solving including dependent sources also.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Network Analysis – ME Van Valkenburg, Prentice Hall of India, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Network Analysis by K.Satya Prasad and S Sivanagaraju, Cengage Learning
3. Electric Circuit Analysis by Hayt and Kimmarle, TMH

REFERENCES:

1. Network lines and Fields by John. D. Ryder 2 nd edition, Asia publishing house.
2. Basic Circuit Analysis by DR Cunningham, Jaico Publishers.
3. Network Analysis and Filter Design by Chadha, Umesh Publications.

CO3	3	2		1								2
CO4	3	2		1								2
CO5	3	2		1								2
CO6	3	2		1								2

UNIT I

DC Machines

Principle of operation of DC generator – emf equation – types of DC machines – torque equation of DC motor – applications – three point starter
- losses and efficiency - swinburne's test - speed control methods – OCC of DC generator- Brake test on DC Shunt motor- numerical problems

UNIT II

Transformers

Principle of operation of single phase transformer constructional features – EMF equation – Losses and efficiency of transformer- regulation of transformer – OC & SC tests predetermination of efficiency and regulations
– Sumpner's test- NumericalProblems.

UNIT III

Synchronous Generators

Principle of operation and construction of alternators – types of alternators Regulation of alternator by synchronous impedance method-EMF equation of three phase alternator

Synchronous Motors

Construction of three phase synchronous motor - operating principle –equivalent circuit of synchronous motor.

UNIT IV

Induction Machine: Principle of operation and construction of three-phase induction motors -slip ring and squirrel cage motors – slip-torque characteristics – efficiency calculation – starting methods-Brake test on 3-Phase Induction Motor.

UNIT V

Special Machines:

Principle of operation and construction - single phase induction motor -shaded pole motors – capacitor motors and AC servomotor.

Text Book: “Infotech English”, Maruthi Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering by M.S.Naidu and S.Kamakshiah, TMH Publications
2. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering by Rajendra Prasad, PHI Publications, 2nd edition
3. Basic Electrical Engineering by Nagsarkar, Sukhija, Oxford Publications, 2nd edition

E-RESOURCES

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses.php>
2. <http://jntuk-coeerd.in/>
3. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/>

20A1200801: ENVIRONMENTAL Sciences
(Common to CE,EEE,ME and ECE)

Lecture – Tutorial:	2-0	Internal Marks:	30+70
Credits:	0	External Marks:	

Prerequisites:**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course are to impart:

- ❖ Overall understanding of the natural resources.
- ❖ Basic understanding of the ecosystem and its diversity.
- ❖ Acquaintance on various environmental challenges induced due to unplanned anthropogenic activities.
- ❖ An understanding of the environmental impact of developmental activities.
- ❖ Awareness on the social issues, environmental legislation and global treaties.

Course Outcomes:

CO1	➤ Illustrate the importance of sustainability in the progress of a nation. (L2)
CO2	➤ Infer the existence of ecosystems in maintaining ecological balance. (L2)
CO3	➤ Recall the importance of biodiversity and its conservation. (L1)
CO4	➤ Summarize the role of natural resources for the sustenance of life on earth and recognize the need to conserve them. (L2)
CO5	➤ Identify the environmental pollutants and the abatement devices to be used. (L3)
CO6	➤ Interpret environmental related acts and social issues. (L2)

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes
(1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2
CO5	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2
CO6	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2

UNIT I**(6hrs)**

Sustainability: Stockholm and Rio Summit–Global Environmental Challenges: Global warming and climate change, acid rains, ozone layer depletion, population growth and explosion, effects. Role of information technology in environment and human health.

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem. - Structure and function of an ecosystem; Producers, consumers and decomposers. - Energy flow in the ecosystem - Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids- Ecological succession.

UNIT II**(4hrs)**

Biodiversity and its conservation: Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity- classification - Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social value. India as a mega diversity nation - Hot-spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, man-wildlife conflicts. Endangered and endemic species of India – Conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT III**(7hrs)****Natural Resources:** Natural resources and associated problems.

Forest resources: Use and over – exploitation, deforestation – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people.

Water resources: Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems.

Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.

Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources use of alternate energy sources.

Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources; Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

UNIT IV**(5hrs)****Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Noise pollution, Nuclear hazards. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. - Pollution case studies, Sustainable Life Studies. Impact of Fire Crackers on Men and his well being.**Solid Waste Management:** Sources, Classification, effects and control measures of urban and industrial solid wastes. Consumerism and waste products, Biomedical, Hazardous and e – waste management.**UNIT V****(6hrs)****Social Issues and the Environment:** Urban problems related to energy, rain water harvesting. Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions. Environmental Protection Act -Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. –Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act - Wildlife Protection Act -Forest Conservation Act. Environmental Management: Impact Assessment and its significance various stages of EIA, preparation of EMP and EIS. Ecotourism, Green Campus – Green business and Green politics.**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Perspectives in Environment Studies, Anubha Kaushik, C P Kaushik, New Age International Publishers, 2014
- 2) Environmental Studies, K. V. S. G. Murali Krishna, VGS Publishers, Vijayawada
- 3) Environmental Studies, R. Rajagopalan, 2nd Edition, 2011, Oxford University Press.
- 4) Environmental Studies, P. N. Palanisamy, P. Manikandan, A. Geetha, and K. Manjula Rani; Pearson Education, Chennai

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1) Text Book of Environmental Studies, Deeshita Dave & P. Udaya Bhaskar, Cengage Learning.
- 2) A Textbook of Environmental Studies, Shaashi Chawla, TMH, New Delhi
- 3) Environmental Studies, Benny Joseph, Tata McGraw Hill Co, New Delhi

E-RESOURCES: 1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses.php>.2. <http://jntuk-coeerd.in/>

20A1200191: Communicative English LAB
(Common to All Branches (CE, EEE, MECH, ECE, CSE, IT, AIML, DS))

Labs / Instructions Hours/Week	3 Hours	Internal Marks:	30
Credits	1.5	External Marks:	70

PREREQUISITES: None

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To learn the sound systems of English and understand word stress of English.
2. To train the students in the art of conversation and discussion
3. To equip the students with good communication skills.
4. To emphasize the need of English in the technical world.
5. To improve their presentation and participation skills
6. To prepare them for interviews and future job environments.

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO 1	Demonstrate better understanding of the nuances of spoken English to put into use in various situation and events.
CO 2	Apply the rules of phonetics–pronunciation, accent and intonation– in their everyday communication
CO 3	Relate their understanding of the importance of spoken skills and the need for life-long learning in day-to-day communication.
CO 4	Construct strategies like critical and analytical skills to participate effectively in group discussions and debates.
CO 5	Demonstrate their ideas accurately and effectively in presentations.
CO 6	Build responses to the questions by listening to short audio texts and identify the context and specific pieces of information.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1										1		2
CO 2										1		2
CO 3												2
CO 4									1	1		2
CO 5										2		2
CO 6										1		2

UNIT I
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Making Inquiries on the phone, Thanking and Responding to Thanks, Responding to Requests and Asking for Directions • Vowels, Consonants, Pronunciation, Phonetic Transcription, Common Errors in Pronunciation
UNIT II
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asking for Clarifications, Inviting, Expressing Sympathy, Congratulating, Apologising, Advising, Suggesting, Agreeing and Disagreeing • Word stress – Di-Syllabic Words, Poly-Syllabic Words, Weak and Strong Forms, Contrastive Stress (Homographs)
UNIT III
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debating • Stress in Compound Words, Rhythm, Intonation, Accent Neutralization.
UNIT IV
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Group Discussions • Listening to Short Audio Texts, and Identifying the context and specific pieces of information to answer a series of questions in speaking.
UNIT V
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation Skills and Interview Skills • Newspapers reading; Understanding and identifying key terms and structures useful for writing reports.
Lab Manual: “Infotech English”, Maruthi Publications.
Software: k-van solutions Multimedia language lab
REFERENCE BOOKS:
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Exercises in Spoken English Part 1,2,3,4, OUP and CIEFL. 2. English Pronunciation in use - Mark Hancock, Cambridge University Press. 3. English Phonetics and Phonology-Peter Roach, Cambridge University Press. 4. English Pronunciation in use- Mark Hewings, Cambridge University Press. 5. English Pronunciation Dictionary- Daniel Jones, Cambridge University Press. 6. English Phonetics for Indian Students- P. Bala Subramanian, Mac Millan Publications
E-RESOURCES
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/ 2. https://rachelsenglish.com/ 3. https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/ 4. https://www.engvid.com/ 5. https://bbclearningenglish.com

20A1200294: Applied Chemistry Lab

Labs / Instructions Hours/Week	3	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	1.5	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: Knowledge on Volumetric analysis.**Course Objectives:**

- ❖ To provide knowledge of chemistry practicals.
- ❖ It enables the students to analyze the different parameters of water sample like hardness and alkalinity and different volumetric titrations.
- ❖ It makes the students to obtain basic knowledge of instrumentation based on different Engineering applications.

Course Outcomes:

CO1	❖ Students of Engineering should understand and apply polymers and plastic technologies along with their utilization to solve the problems of the society.
CO2	❖ Knowledge of cells and sensors utilized in many instruments is necessary to engineering students in solving and applying to batteries and fuel cells.
CO3	❖ Knowledge of electrochemical cells is essential in understanding corrosion along with the methods of controlling to budding engineers.
CO4	❖ Students should have the knowledge of water and its hardness, boiler troubles and problems associated with the environment and its sustainability.
CO5	❖ Knowledge of fuels and energy, their advantages & disadvantages should be known by the students to solve and understand engineering problems.
CO6	❖ Knowledge, design and analysis of materials should be understood by the Engineering students in solving the complex problems of the society.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes (1 - Low, 2- Medium, 3 - High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	1	1	1								
CO2	3	3	1	-								
CO3	3	2	2	-								
CO4	3	1	-	1								
CO5	3	2	2	1								
CO6	3	1	1	1								

List of Experiments

1. Introduction to Chemistry laboratory – Molarity, Normality, Primary, secondary standard solutions, Volumetric titrations, Quantitative analysis, Qualitative analysis, etc.
2. Determination of HCl using standard Na₂CO₃ solution.
3. Determination of alkalinity of a sample containing Na₂CO₃ and NaOH.
4. Determination of KMnO₄ using standard Oxalic acid solution.
5. Determination of total hardness of water using standard EDTA solution.
6. Determination of Iron using standard K₂Cr₂O₇ solution
7. Estimation of vitamin C
8. Determination of Iron by a Colorimetric method using thiocyanates as reagent.
9. Conductometric titration between strong acid and strong base.
10. Potentiometric titration between strong acid and strong base.
11. Preparation of Bakelite.
12. Determination of pH of water sample

EQUIPMENT REQUIRED:

PH meters, Potentiometers, Conductometers, colorimeters.

APPARATUS

Burettes, Pipettes, Conical flask, Beakers, Volumetric flask.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 . A Textbook of Quantitative Analysis, Arthur J. Vogel.
2. Dr.JyotsnaCherukuri (2012) *Laboratory Manual of engineering chemistry-II*, VGSTechno Series
3. Chemistry Practical Manual, Lorven Publications
4. K. Mukkanti (2009) *Practical Engineering Chemistry*, B.S. Publication

20A1202392: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB
(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Practical:	3 Hours	Internal Marks:	30
Credits	1.5	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites: This laboratory covers various experiments related to principle of operation and performance of various electrical machines.

Course Objectives

- ❖ To plot the magnetizing characteristics of DC shunt generator and understand the mechanism of self-excitation.
- ❖ To control the speed of DC motors.
- ❖ To determine and predetermine the performance of DC machines.
- ❖ To predetermine the efficiency and regulation of transformers and assess their performance.
- ❖ To analyse performance of three phase induction motor.
- ❖ To understand the significance of regulation of an alternators using synchronous impedance method.

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Determine and predetermine the performance of DC machines
CO2	Determine and predetermine the performance of transformers.
CO3	Control the DC shunt machines
CO4	Compute the performance of 1-phase transformer
CO5	Perform tests on 3-phase induction motor to determine their performance characteristics.
CO6	Perform tests on alternator to determine their performance characteristics.

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes
(1 – Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	1	2	1					1			
CO2	3	3	2	1					1			
CO3	3	2	1	1					1			
CO4	3	3	2	2					1			
CO5	3	2	2	1					1			
CO6	3	3	1	1					1			

List of Experiments**Any ten of the following experiments are to be conducted**

1. Magnetization characteristics of D.C. Shunt generator.
2. Speed control of D.C. shunt motor.
3. Brake test on DC shunt motor.
4. Swinburne's test on DC machine
5. Load test on DC shunt generator
6. Load test on DC series generator.
7. Separation of losses in DC Shunt motor
8. OC & SC tests on single-phase transformer
9. Sumpner's test on single phase transformer
10. Brake test on 3-phase Induction motor.
11. Regulation of alternator by synchronous impedance method.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering by M.S.Naidu and S.Kamakshiah
2. Basic Electrical Engineering by M.S.Naidu and S.Kamakshiah
3. Basic Electrical Engineering by M.S.Naidu and S.Kamakshiah
4. Principles of Electrical Machines by V.K. Mehta & RohitMehta
5. Principles of Electrical Machines by V.K. Mehta & RohitMehta

20A1204391: ELECTRONIC WORKSHOP LAB

Lecture – Tutorial:	3	Internal Marks:	30
Credits:	1.5	External Marks:	70

Prerequisites:

Basic Electronics concepts

Course Objectives:

- To create interest on Identification of Active and Passive components
- To identify the list of Laboratory Equipment
- To gain the knowledge of soldering and desoldering
- To obtain the knowledge for Preparation of layout and artwork layout planning.
- To learn testing of active and passive components.
- To Know the operation of CRO

COURSE OUTCOMES:**Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:**

CO1	Identify Active and Passive components: Resistor, Capacitor, Inductors, Diode and Transistor
CO2	Identify the Laboratory Equipment: Multi meters, Function generators, Power Supply, different types of transformers
CO3	Develop the practice of soldering and desoldering of different Electronic components
CO4	Design the simple printed circuit board layout
CO5	Test active and passive components: Resistor, Capacitor, Inductors, Diode and Transistor
CO6	Demonstrate the study the operation of CRO

**Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes
(1– Low, 2- Medium, 3 – High)**

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO6	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SYLLABUS***I. Identification of components:***

- Resistors:- Types of Resistors, Value of Resistance using color code, DRBS.
- Capacitors:- Types of capacitors, value of capacitance using color code, DCBS.
- Inductors:- Types of Inductors, DLB
- Rheostats:- Types of Rheostats, Types of potentiometers, Relays.
- Switches:- Types of Switches.
- Cables: Types of Cables.
- Types of Instruments used.

Identification of active elements.

(Two Terminal, Three Terminal Devices)

- (SC diode, Zener diode, D.AC)
- Three Terminal Devices: BJT, UJT, SCR, FET, MOSFET, TRIAC.
- Digital and Analog ICs. (TO and Flat packages) IC regulators types.

- Testing of above components using Multimeter.

II. Laboratory Equipment:

A) Meters:-

- Types of Voltmeters, Types of Ammeters both Analog and Digital.
- Types of Multi meters (Analog & Digital)
- AVO Meters.
- FET input Voltmeter.

B) Laboratory Function Generators and Audio Oscillators.

C) Power Supplies.

D) RF generators.

E) Different Types of Transformers. (Power, AF, RF, etc.)

III. Soldering practice

Tools kit including soldering iron

Tools Kit:

- Insulated nose player
- Insulated cutting player
- Screw driver kit
- Electrical tester
- Soldering iron, Lead, Flex

IV. PCB layout and Design.

- Materials required, centimeter graph sheets, marker.

V. Testing of Components.

- Active and Passive Components

VI. CRO

- Acquaintance with CRO
- *Measurements on CRO*

EQUIPMENT REQUIRED:

- Analog and Digital Voltmeter, Ammeter.
- Multimeters.
- Power Supply

COMPONENTS REQUIRED:

- Resistors
- Inductors
- Capacitors
- Switches.